



1.

sol - gel 가 30 sol - gel Sol - gel 1800 Ebelmen 가 silicic ester 가⁵

sol - gel 가 가

1 - 3

Graham silica organosol “sol” “gel”⁶

Ormosil(organically modified silicates) sol - gel Dislich Schott Company Geffcken oxide layer sol - gel^{7,8}

가 가 가

(toughness) 가, monolith

9 - 11 oxide system

reinforcing filler μm mm

가

, sol - gel

가 nm

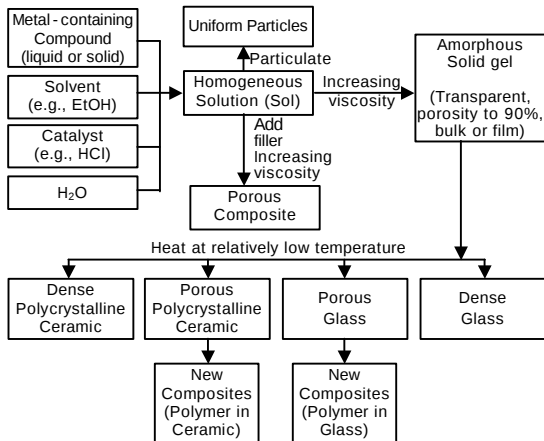
가



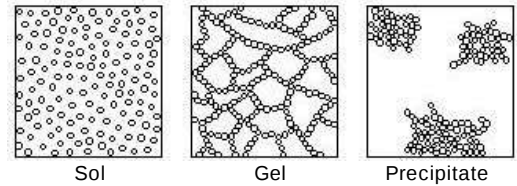
1981~
1985 ()
1985
1987 ()
1993 The University of Akron
1997 ()
1987~ LG

Organic-Inorganic Hybrid Materials : Sol-Gel Derived Coatings

LG (Sung Hoon Jang, LG Chemical Ltd., Research Park, Advanced Materials Research Institute, 104 - 1 Moonji - dong, Yusong - gu, Taejon 305 - 380, Korea)



1. Typical products of sol - gel processing.



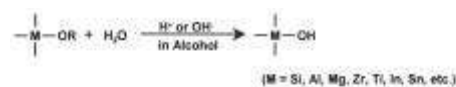
2. Schematic illustration of sol, gel, and precipitate.

가 . gel active component host matrix 가 ac - tive component laser dyes, photochromic dyes, non - linear dyes, liquid crystals, magnetic ferrofluids ¹ biomolecules 가 가 sol - gel 가 Uhlmann 가 sol - gel review ¹² 가 coatings , ceramic fibers, oxide powders, aerogels spin - on - glass 10 가 aerogel sol - gel powder , electrochromic/ photochromic device , Ormosil coating, protective coating, sensor sol - gel 1 , , dense ceramic ^{2,13} .

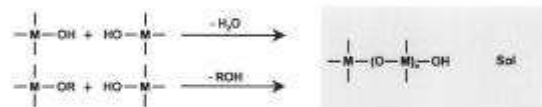
2. Sol - Gel

sol - gel , $M(OR)_n$ 가 , “sol” 가 가 (nm ~ nm) , , “gel” sol , Gel (2). “Sol - gel ” sol , , sol , Gel sol 가 가 sol 가 (precipitate) ² . sol - gel 가 Sol - gel 가 alkoxysilane , TEOS(tetraethoxysilane) 가 alkoxysilane (cosolvent) 가 precursor sol , 가

- Hydrolysis



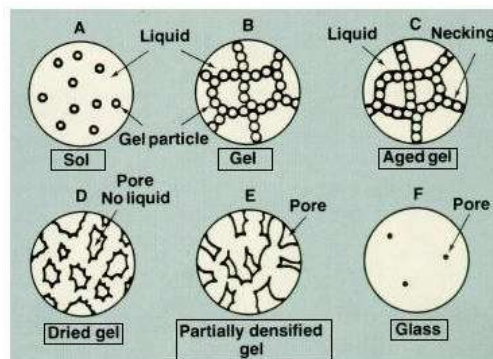
- Condensation



- Network Formation



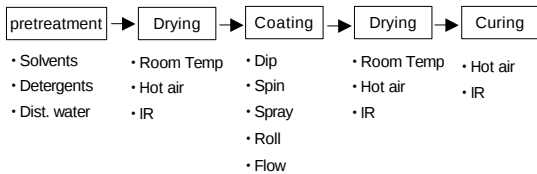
Scheme 1. Hydrolysis and condensation of metal alkoxide.



3. Sequence of structural changes during gelation, drying, and densification of gel-derived glasses.¹³

3 gel
(Scheme 1).¹⁴
가
pH, , alkoxy
(steric inductive effect),
pH가
2.0~2.5 , PZC (point of
zero charge) pH
가 , IEP
(isoelectric point)가
silicic acid, Si(OH)₄
(pH<2.0) 가
가
, 1
pH가 7
가
가
가
가 100 nm colloidal sol
pH가 2~7
가 [OH⁻] 가 clus -
ter - cluster aggregation monomer - cluster
aggregation
, TEOS sol - gel H₂O/silane
가 4 , alkoxy silane 가
(nano - powder), (particle), (fiber),
(thin film), (monolith), (composite)

가 가 3
sol
gel
gel
sol - gel
가
3
가 gel point
gel
necking aging
gel
Sol - gel
3
sol - gel
(nano - powder), (particle), (fiber),
(thin film), (monolith), (composite)



4. General coating process.

η : liquid viscosity

U : withdrawal speed

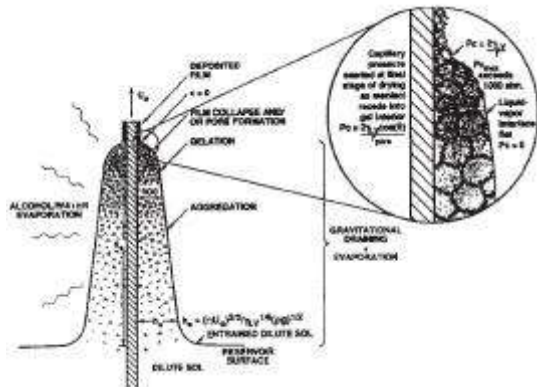
ρ : density of liquid

γ_{LV} : surface tension of liquid

$$h \propto \eta^m U^n \quad (2)$$

$$m = 0.5 - 0.6 \text{ for } \text{Si}(\text{OC}_2\text{H}_5)_4$$

$$n = 0.5 - 0.7$$



5. Schematic of the steady-state dip coating process, showing the sequential stages of structural development.³³

가

가

가

4.

spin coating

가 coating

Sol - gel

dip coating

(5),³³ sol - gel

silicone coating dip coating

가

34,35

viscosity drag,

(h)

가

가

sol - gel

가

(surface tension gradient)

(η)

(U)가

sol - gel

(1)

(2)

가

4.1

가

sol - gel

가

가

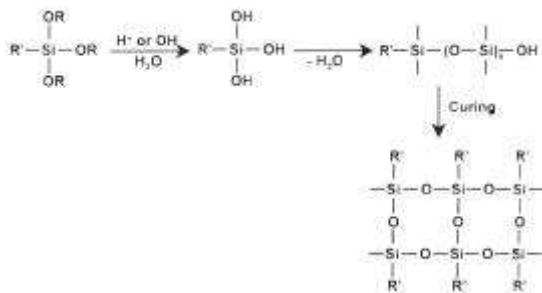
silicic acid

silicate

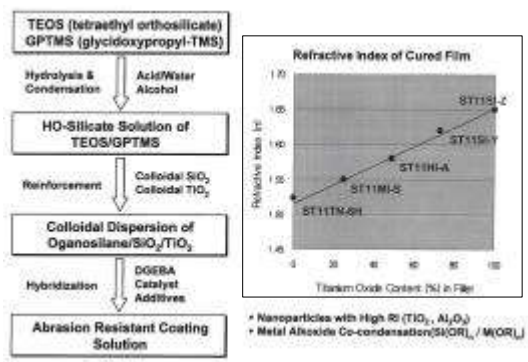
가

$$h = 0.94 (\eta U)^{2/3} / \gamma_{LV}^{1/6} (\rho g)^{1/2} \quad (1)$$

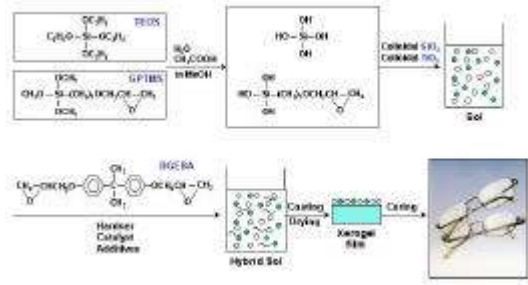
h : film thickness



Scheme 2. Silicone hard coatings with specialty functions.



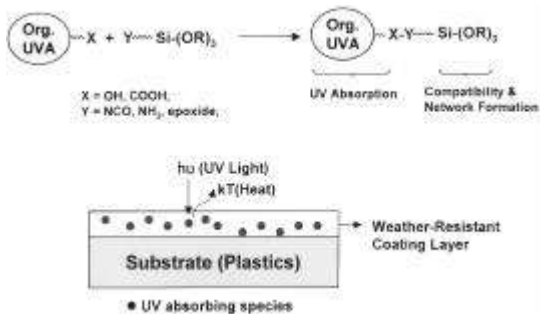
6. Abrasion resistant coating for eyeglass lenses.



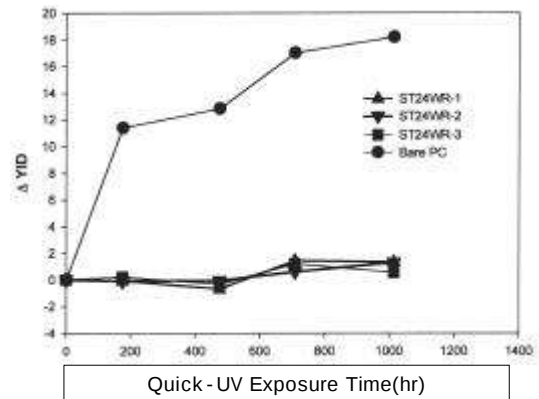
Scheme 3. Synthesis of abrasion resistant coatings for eyeglass lens application.

Scheme 2
 Si, R'
 1945
 PPG CR-39, diethyleneglycol bis(allylcarbonate)
 (= 1.49)
 1.67
 36
 6
 Scheme 3

sol - gel
 TEOS
 GPTMS
 (g - glycidoxypentyltrimethoxysilane)
 37
 0.03
 filler
 TiO₂
 6
 colloidal
 silica
 colloidal titania
 38
 4.2



7. Weather resistant coatings using UV absorber and/or HALS.



8. Changes in yellowness index for bare specimen (polycarbonate) and coated specimen (coated with weather resistant coating, LGCOM ST24WR).

sheet

PC PMMA

가

Q - UV test, Weather - O -

protective coating

Meter test

가

PC

가

7

UV absorber

yellowness index

HALS(Hindered Amine Light Stabilizer)

8

bare PC

가

가

가

protective hard coating

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

network former

가

39

가

(color bleeding),

4.3

(Antifog Coating)

(crazing),

(cracking),

(haze),

(delamination)

가,

가

가가

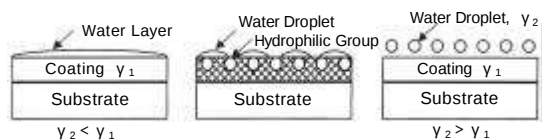
yellowness index

가

가

가

(1)Very Hydrophilic (2)Hydrophilic (3)Water Repellent



20 dyne/cm

9. Antifog coatings with (1) very hydrophilic surface
(2) hydrophilic surface, and (3) water repellent surface.

가 . 가
가 43,44 가
가 . 가

가
가 4.4 / (fluoroalkylsilane) sol -
가 gel ,

TEOS, GPTMS 가

(2) , (3) (1) ,
(9). 45
wind shield , CRT

46 - 48

$\text{CF}_3(\text{CF}_2)_7(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{Si}(\text{OCH}_3)_3$, $\text{CF}_3(\text{CF}_2)_7(\text{CH}_2)_2 -$
 $\text{Si}(\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3)_3$, $\text{CF}_3(\text{CF}_2)_7(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{Si}(\text{OCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2)_3$
TEOS,
GPTMS

80~110°

46 - 49

가
가

sol - gel

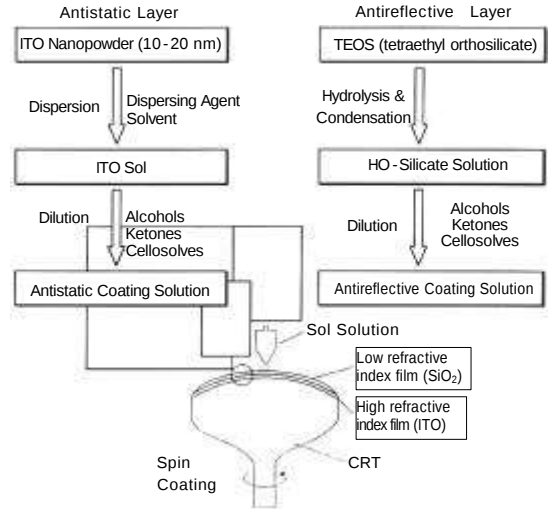
boron alkoxide

41,42

50

TEOS, titanium alkoxide, $\text{CF}_3(\text{CF}_2)_7(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{Si}(\text{OCH}_3)_3$
⁵¹ TEOS, MTES
 (methyltriethoxysilane)

18 mJ/m²
 rubbing test



10. Antistatic/antireflective coatings on CRT(cathode ray tube) by spin-spin coating.

sol - gel
 LCD
 (超) (疏油性)
⁵⁴
⁵⁵
⁵⁶
 가 가
 가 가
 가

4.5
 TV
 (CRT) 가 가
 LCD 가
 PDP LCD
 CRT
 가 가
 가 가
 가

SDI, LG
 MPR
 ATO(antimony
 tin oxide)
 $10^8 \Omega/$
^{57,58}
 Swedish Confederation for Professional
 Employee TCO 99
 가 10^4
 $\Omega/$ /
 $10^{3-4} \Omega/$ /
 ITO(indium
 tin oxide)
 $10^8 \Omega/$
 ITO 1
 2 1
 1
 가 2
 'wet - on - wet'
 (10).

2 - 400 kHz (VLF,
 very low frequency) 5 Hz - 2 kHz
 (ELF, extremely low frequency)
 . Swedish National Board for
 Measurement and Testing MPR

(3) 가 1 μm
 (4)가 ⁵⁹

$$S(\text{dB}) = 50 + 10 \log\left(\frac{1}{pf}\right) + 1.7t \sqrt{\frac{f}{p}} \quad (3)$$

$S(\text{dB}) :$

$r (\Omega\text{cm}) :$

$f (\text{MHz}) :$

$t (\text{cm}) :$

$$S(\text{dB}) = 50 + 10 \log \left(\frac{1}{pf} \right) \quad (4)$$

30 가 4.6 (AG Coating)
TV, 가 10 kHz - 1,000 MHz
10³ Ωcm

가

ATO, ITO, AZO(antimony zinc oxide),
RuO₂ (ruthenium oxide), IrO₂ (iridium oxide)

가

가 1

10 - 20 nm

2

가 100 nm

가

가

가

⁶¹

가
100 nm

(whitening)

가

가

가

가)

(

가 80%

가

11

⁶²

가

⁶⁰

가

가

가

1/20

가

가

가

가

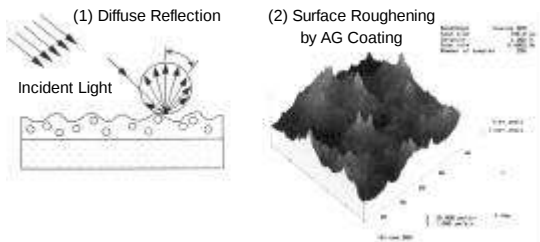
가

가

(5)

가

$$(\quad) \times (\quad) = (\quad) / 4 \quad (5)$$



11. Antiglare coatings via surface roughening, (1) antiglare effect by diffuse reflection and (2) AFM image.

sol - gel

66

UV

CRT

(droplet)

(surface roughness)

(gloss)

63 - 65

가

가

가

1)

가

20°, 60°, 85°

가

85°

가

3)

template

, 4)

PET

20°

가 가

가

가

4)

(image clarity),

UV

가

가

가가

가

가

1)

TCO

, 2)

, 3)

가 가

5.

가

Sol - gel

sol - gel

TEOS, GPTMS alkoxy silane
가

가 .
LG
sol - gel
가
alkoxysilane

sol - gel

sol - gel 가

가 , sol 가

morphology

(branching , 가

)
가

sol - gel

, dense ceramic,

- 12 5 2001 10

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