



1. 가,
(Electromagnetic wave) 가 .²

/ ,
가
1
가
가



1995 ()
1997 ()
1997



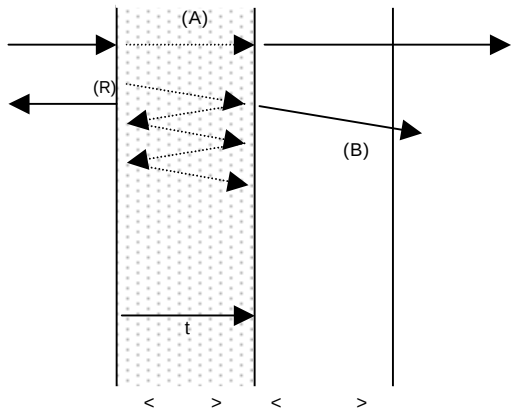
1995 ()
1995



1979 ()
1981 KAIST (MS)
1989 Lehigh University (Ph. D)
1991 Lehigh Univ. Emulsion Poly -
mers Institute (Post Doc.)
1981

EMI Shield Coating
(Mi Kyung Song, Seung Min Hong, and Jong Myung Park, Waterborne Resin & Paint Division, CRI of KCC Group, #85, Mabook - Ri, Koosung - Myun, Yongin - Si, Kyunggi - Do 449 - 910, Korea)

(EMI; electromagnetic interference)
(shield) power
/ power가
.
(SE; shielding efficiency) (1)
power
decibel(dB)
가 1
SE



1.

$$SE = SE_R + SE_A + SE_B \quad (1)$$

SE_R : (dB)

SE_A : (dB)

SE_B : (dB)

(1) SE_A 가 10 dB SE_B

SE_R

SE_A

$$SE_R = 50 + 10 \log (\rho f)^{-1} \quad (2)$$

$$SE_A = 1.7 t (f / \rho)^{1/2} \quad (3)$$

ρ : (Ω -cm)

f : (MHz)

t : (cm) , 가

(2), (3)

level

0 ~10 dB :

10~30 dB :

30~60 dB :

60~90 dB :

90 dB :

metal

60 dB shield 가

가 (2) (3)

3.

(Ω·cm)	SE(dB)			
	10 MHz	100 MHz	500 MHz	1 GHz
1	42	35	34	36
10	31	22	17	15
100	21	10	4	2

$$SE = 50 + 10 \log (1 / \rho f) + 1.7 t (f / \rho)^{1/2} \quad (4)$$

1, 10, 100, Ω·cm

(4)

3

1 Ω·cm

.7 ,

shield room 가

2.3

2.3.1

가

ASTM D - 4935 - 89

가

가

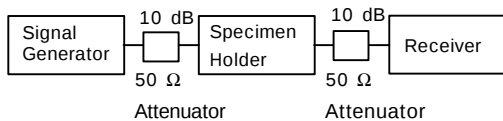
2

reference

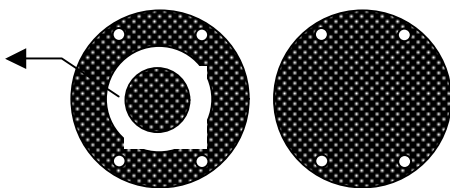
load

SE(dB)

$$SE = 10 \log P_1 - 10 \log P_2 \text{ (dB)} \quad (5)$$



(a)



Reference

Load

(b) Reference Load

2. ASTM D 4935-89

$$P_1 =$$

$$P_2 =$$

가

$$SE = 20 \log V_1 - 20 \log V_2 \text{ (dB)} \quad (6)$$

$$V_1 =$$

$$V_2 =$$

가 1.0 dB

±1.2 dB

±1.2 dB

±3.2 dB

2.3.2

()

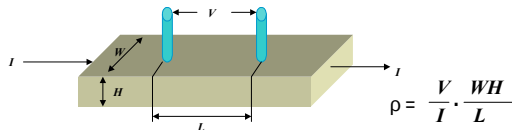
가

(4)

()

Two-Probe method

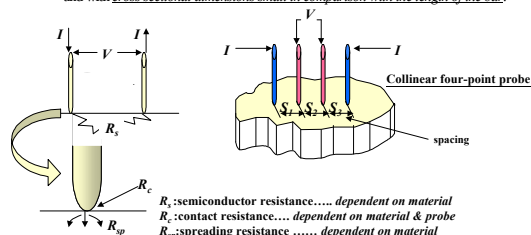
requires a bar specimen of measurable cross section and with cross sectional dimensions small in comparison with the length of the bar.



3. 2

Four-Probe method

do not requires a specime of rectangular cross section and with cross sectional dimensions small in comparison with the length of the bar.



R_s : semiconductor resistance..... dependent on material
 R_c : contact resistance.... dependent on material & probe
 R_{sp} : spreading resistance dependent on material
 Real Total Resistance, $R_T = 2 R_c + 2 R_{sp} + R_s + R_{instrument}$
 • Depending on the material, $R_{sp} + R_c$ may be as much as 300 times or more than R_s

4. 4

가

F - 43 - 93

가

ASTM

(probe)

2

4

4

()

ohm(Ω)

ohms

ohm per square

가

ohm-cm

ohm⁻¹, ohm⁻¹.cm⁻¹

ohm⁻¹ S(Simen)

2

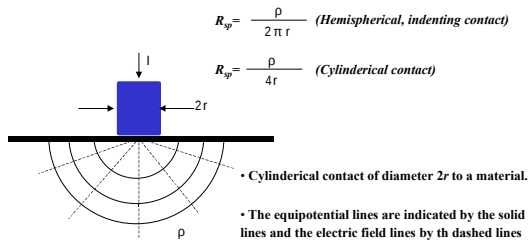
4

(dimension)

4

3 4

. 2



5. Spreading resistance.

4.

Current probes	Voltage probes	Correction factor
1, 4	2, 3	4.532
2, 3	1, 4	4.532
1, 2	3, 4	21.84
3, 4	1, 2	21.84
1, 3	2, 4	15.50
2, 4	1, 3	15.50

4

5

spreading resistance가

5

R_{sp}

4

(spacing;s)가

t가 $t \ll s/2$

가

(correction factor; F) (7)

(8)

r_s (9)

$$F = \frac{\rho}{\ln 2} \quad (7)$$

$$\rho [\text{ohm} \cdot \text{cm}] = F \cdot t \cdot \frac{V}{I} = 4.532 \cdot t \cdot \frac{V}{I} \quad (8)$$

$$\rho_s [\text{ohm}] = \frac{\rho}{t} = 4.532 \cdot \frac{V}{I} \quad (9)$$

4

(9)

4

3

4

Classification	Percent area removed	Surface of cross-cut area from which flaking has occurred for six parallel cuts and adhesion range by percent
5B	0% None	
4B	Less than 5%	
3B	5~15%	
2B	15~35%	
1B	35~65%	
0B	Greater than 65%	

6. ASTM -D3359 classification of adhesion test results.

(8)

2.4

가

Underwriters Laboratories

Inc. (UL)

(94 : , 746 : ,

.8 UL

()

(, , ,

)

가

가

(short)

5. (KCC Elecoat™)

1		4B		ASTM D3359
2			50 , 20	
3		10%	50 × 10 , 6	
4		4	0.02 Ω (12.5μ) 0.02 Ω (25μ)	ADTM F - 43 - 93
5		4B	23 × 50% × 40 hr	UL
6		4B	85 × 14 days	
7		4B	35 × 90% RH × 14 days	
8	, Cycle	4B	85 × 1hr → 23 × 50% × 1 hr → - 29 × 1 hr → 23 × 50% × hr	

6. EMI Shield

Filler	20 50%	Shield	, Nickel, carbon,
Vehicle (Resin)	10 20%		, , , ,
가		Levelling	
	40 50%		,

7. Filler

	Filler		
		Ag, Cu, Ni ZnO, SnO ₂ Al, Stainless	Ag 가 Cu 가
	Glass Bead Glass Fiber Coating	coating	가
	Carbon Black Carbon Fiber Graphite	Acetylene Black Channel Black PAN/Pitch / Graphite	, , , , 가 가
		Polyaniline Polypyrrole Polythiophene	가 가

COAT™

6 ASTM D3359

가

2.5

2.5.1

ELE -

5

6

ve -

hicle(), 가
vehicle filler 가

filler

2.5.2

Filler

filler

7

Filler

flake

bell

가

가

7

Filler

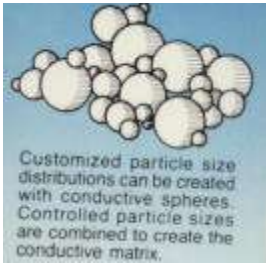
가

flake

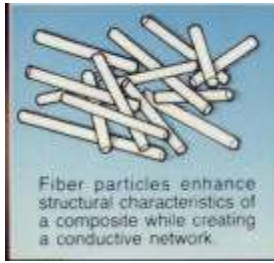
$10^{-4} \sim 10^{-5} \Omega \cdot \text{cm}$

60 dB

가



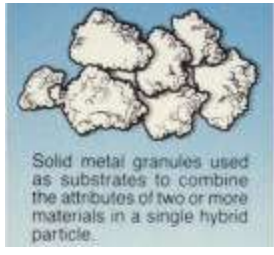
Spherical



Fiber

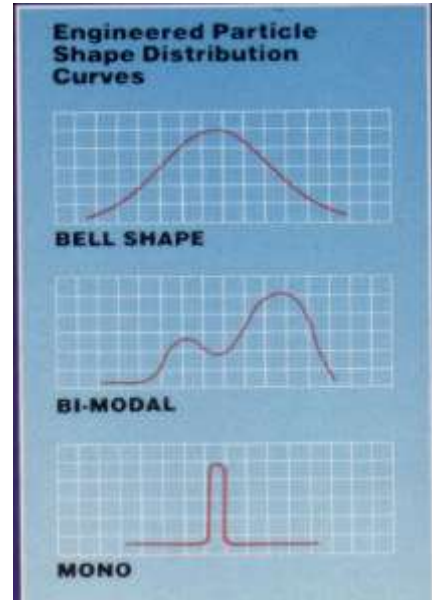


Flakes



Granules

(a) Filler



(b) Particle Size Distribution

7. filler

(:)가

Bayer BAYTRONTM,¹¹ Ormecon

$10^{-4} \Omega\text{-cm}$
1/5
housing

ORMECONTM,¹²

가

/ 가 가
가 EMI shielding

가

400 S/cm,

$10^{-3} \Omega\text{-cm}$
가

90,000

가

p - toluenesulfonic acid

(p - TSA)

25%

¹⁴

가

bulky dopant
가

가

cost down

가

8

8

/

가

(EB)/

40 dB

가 가

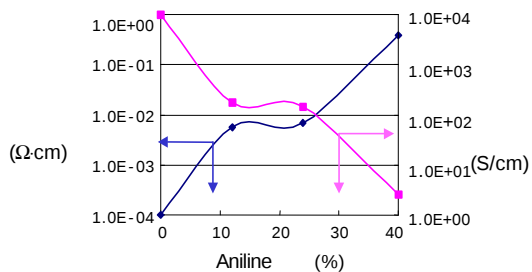
DSM CONQUESTTM,¹⁰

¹⁵

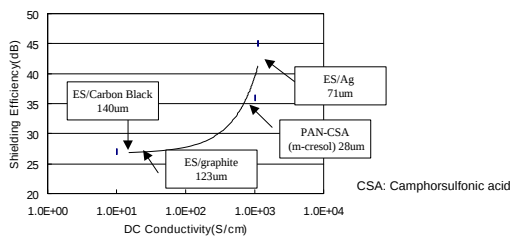
8. EMI Shield

Aniline	0%	12%	24%	40%
Ag	100%	78%	76%	60%
EtOH	55.6	57.3	57.1	56.1
Ag powder	25	22	19	15
PANI - p - TSA	0	3	6	9
PUD	8.4	8.7	8.2	5.1
NMP	21.0	21.8	20.4	12.8
Total	115.8	118.7	116.3	102.9

*PUD=KCC Waterborne urethane dispersion resin, solid 35%, = 가 .



8. / -pTSA



9. (ES)/ filler

2.5.3

가 plas -
tic housing ABS, PS, PP, PPO, FRP
SMC, BMC 가

ing, crazing

filler가 spray gun
가 , 가
dry spray

PP

가 .
Noryl , SMC, RIM 2
가 ,
가 가
가

salt

가

100

가

가 acryla -
mido tertiary butyl sulfonic acid sodium salt, so -
dium p - styrene sulfonate, sodium isoprene
sulfonate, sodium methallyl sulfonate

5 - (sodiumsulfo)isophthalic acid

filler

가

filler

가

가

crack -

2.5.4

가

가

ester, ketone,

가
filler

crack

가

가

가

가

가

가

filler

가

가

16

filler

가

가

가 가

가

17

2.5.5

EMI shield

filler

filler

filler

filler

가

가

3.

가

가

filler

가 가

가

filler

가

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