



TiO₂

1.

가
1972
- 0.5 V 가
가
+ 1.23 V 가
(valance band) (conduction band)

가
(1).
1970

0.3%

2

2



1985 ()
1988 Michigan State University
Chemistry Department (M.S.)
1993 University of Illinois at Ur-
bana- Champaign.
Chemistry Department(Ph.D)
1995 Northwestern University
Chemistry Department (Postdoc.)
1997 LG ()

, ()
()

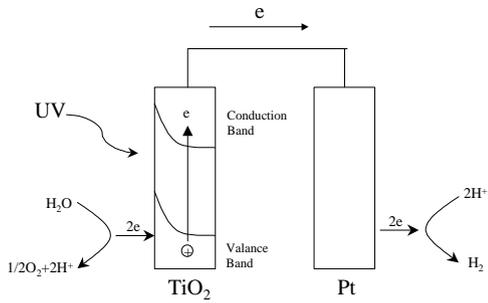


1999 ()
2001 ()
2001 ()

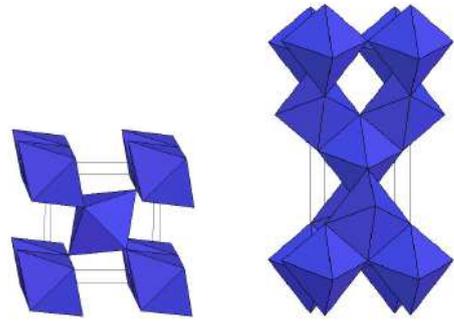
Principle and Applications of TiO₂ Photocatalyst

(Jang - Woo Park, Department of Chemical Technology, Hanbat National University, Taejon 305 - 719, Korea)

() (Se - Ho Song, Advanced Nano Products Co., Ltd. Research Center, Taejon 305 - 717, Korea)



1.



(a)

(b)

2.

(a)

(b)

가

21

3-9

1.

	Rutile	Anatase	Brookite
	TiO ₂	TiO ₂	TiO ₂
Form.Wt.	79.890	79.890	79.890
Z	2	4	8
Crystal System	Tet	Tet	Orth
Point Group	4/mmm	4/mmm	mmm
Space Group	P42/mnm	I41/amd	Pbca
UnitCell			
a(A)	4.5845	3.7842	9.184
b(A)			5.447
c(A)	2.9533	9.5146	5.145
Vol	62.07	136.25	257.38
MolarVol	18.693	20.156	19.377
Density	4.2743	3.895	4.123
Thermal Expansion(Volumetric)			
alpha	28.9		
a0	0.2890		

2.

2.1

2

가

가

가

가

가

(3.24 eV)

(3.02 eV)

1

900

10-12

가 550

3

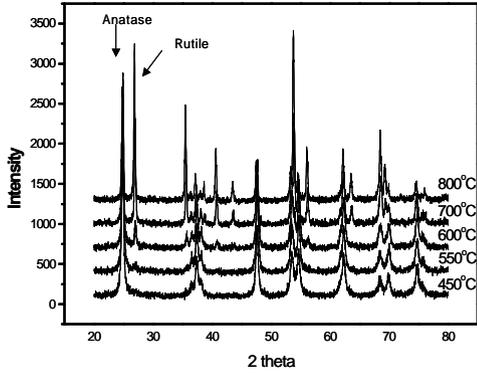
2.2

9

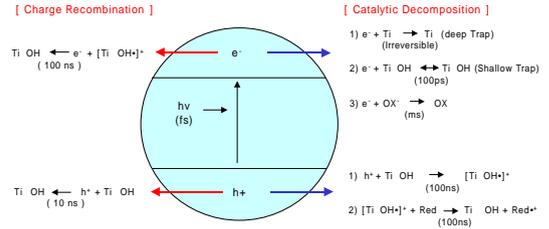
X -

0.6%,

1%



Mechanism of Titania Photocatalysis



3.

X-

(FeTiO₃)

TiO(OH)₂

() ()

1,000

Degussa P - 25
75% 25%

5 nm

30%

2.3

가

3.2 eV

(380 nm)

가

가

가

(+)

charge

(-)

가

가

가 가

K

380 nm

3 6

4

13-15

fs

(10⁻¹⁵)

charge

1)

Ti^{IV}

Ti^{III}

가

2)

가

Ti^{IV}OH

Ti^{III}OH

(100 ps (10⁻¹⁰))

3)

가

(O_2^-)
 $(\quad \quad \quad ms (10^{-3}))$
 $(\quad \quad \quad)$ 가
 $Ti^{IV}OH$
 $(\quad \quad \quad)$ 1)
 $[Ti^{IV}OH \cdot]^+$
 $100 \text{ ns } (10^{-7})$ ($\quad \quad \quad$) 2)
 $[Ti^{IV}OH \cdot]^+$ 가
 (OH^-)
 $(\quad \quad \quad 100 \text{ ns } (10^{-7})$
 $)$).
 $charge$

$가$ $가$. 1) $[Ti^{IV}OH \cdot]^+$ 가
 $Ti^{IV}OH$ 가 ($\quad \quad \quad$). 2)
 $100 \text{ ns } (10^{-7})$ $Ti^{III}OH$ 가 $Ti^{IV}OH$
 $(\quad \quad \quad)$).
 $10 \text{ ns } (10^{-8})$

가
charge

3.

가

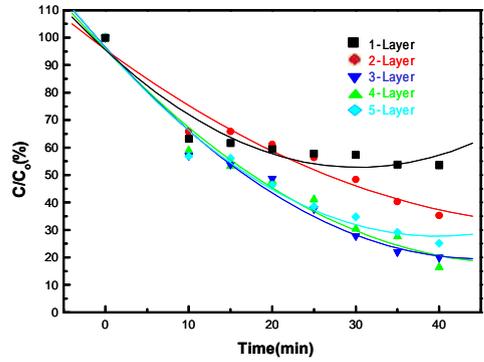
16

5 nm

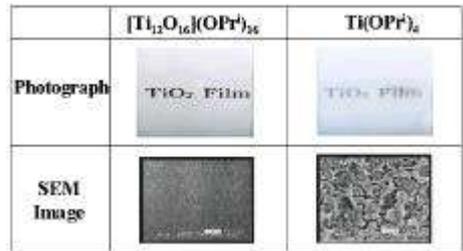
50 nm

가

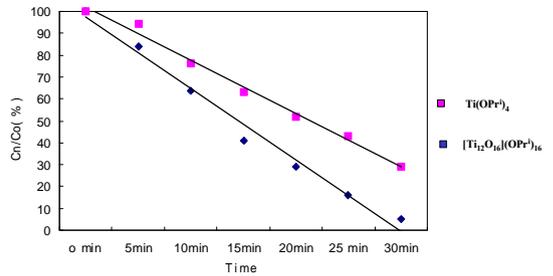
가



5.



(a)



(b)

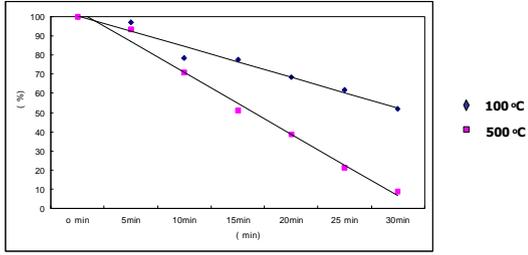
6. (a) $[Ti_{12}O_{16}](OPr)_4$ $Ti(OPr)_4$

(b) $Ti_{12}O_{16}](OPr)_4$

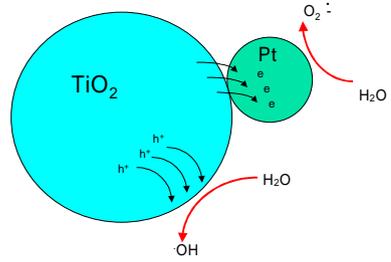
building block

$Ti(OPr)_4$

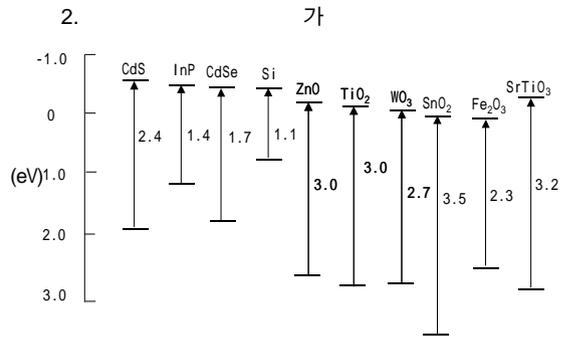
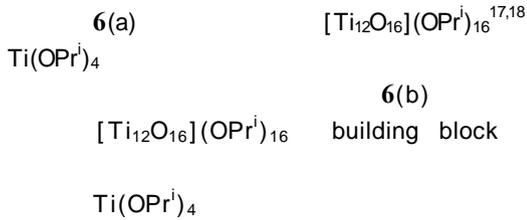
5



7.



8.



CoO $V_2O_5, Fe_2O_3, Nb_2O_5, RuO_4$

가 ^{21,22}

2

가 trap Fe_2O_3

가 Fe_2O_3 가

가 Fe_2O_3 가

23-25 Fe_2O_3 가

가 Fe_2O_3 가

() Fe_2O_3

7

500

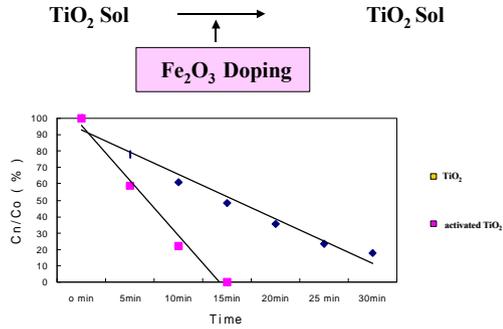
ms

100 nm

19

8

가



9. Fe₂O₃

9 Fe₂O₃
가

가

가
가
가

4.

5.

가 가

R - TOTO

2005 2

가

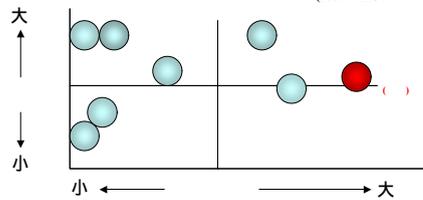
, R - TOTO

가

가 10

	230,000	(2005) 1,150,000
	2,200	(2005) 11,000

(2001 KISTI)



10.

가

400
가 가

450 가

R - TOTO 가 1992
1999 197

가

21

가

가

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