



1. (microcapsules, MC) delivery system, PDS) (pesticide . PDS

가 가 2,3 가

2.

가 (core) (shell) (1 1000 μ m)

가 가

1 가



1981 ()
1983 ()
1993 ()
1984~ ()
1998
1998~

Microcapsule Pesticide

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2-8
(interfacial
polymerization), in - situ polymerization, coacerva -
tion(가 (液滴)
)
가

7) EC
8)

9)

가

가

가가

가 가

가 가 가

가 가

가

, 가 ,

poly(lactic acid), poly(glycolic acid)
silicates

가 가

slurry in water

. Bait

가

thickener 가

가

가 , , granule

(pesticide
microcapsules formulation, PMC) emulsifi -
able concentrate formulation(EC)

, , (, , ,
가 , 가), , (,
, ,)

1)

가

2)

가

3)

가

3.

4)

가

5)

가

. Fenitrothin, pyrethroid, methyl -
parathion, diazinon, chlorpyrifos, malathio, cyphe -

6)

nothrin, lambda - cyhalothrin, tefluthrin perme -
thrin 가
가 .

D/T

fenitrothion

fenitrothion

MC EC

EC

¹⁴ C - labeled

fenitrothion

whole - body autoradiogram

가

가가

fenitrothion
(route)

가

가

Coulter counter

fenitrothion

2가 가 ().
가

¹⁰⁻¹²

3.1

D/T

¹³⁻¹⁵

3.2

가

(,

)

()

Fenitrothion

fenitrothion

가

가

가

12

3%

0%

가

가

fenitrothion

(d_{max}) (1)

fenitrothion

. Petri dish

(P) (2) (3)

가

$$d_{max} = (P/4) \times (D/T) \quad (1)$$

가

fenitrothion

$$W_s = W / [(1/r) / (4/3)\pi(D/2)^3] \quad (2)$$

가

가

$$P = W_s / p(D/2)^2 \quad (3)$$

가

P :

D/T (sphere diame -

D :

ter/sphere wall thcikness) 가

T :

0.051 μm T
가 가
. D
Plutella xylostella
fenvalerate 400 D/T MC
EC D/T
plutella xylostella
fenvalerate D $\times$ T
D/T가 가 가
가 가
T가 가
T가
Fick w
Fick 가 fenpropathrin
D $\times$
가 D $\times$ T가 가 T가 가 fenpropathrin
19,20
 $R_w = 3k\Delta C d_f w / prT$ (4) 3.5
Cyphenothrin
10% cyphenothrin
(polyurethane shell)
Cyphenothrin
D/T fenitrothion
가
cyphenothrin
fenitrothion
가²¹
RF Lambda - cyhalothrin (AI(active
(5) ingredients) 100 g/L, 1 10 μm)
M M_r Lambda - cyhalothrin
RF(%) = 100 M_r/M (5) 16
33%
Fenvalerate RF T
가
RF 0.05 μm T 가
RF 0 0.02 μm T 가
RF RF가 55% EC
RF fenvalerate
criterion index(CI) T가 가
EPA
¹³ Knox Out 2FM

가 polyamide - polyurea
diazinon(5 30 μ m)
²³⁻²⁶ diazinon 가
Diazinon EC
diazinon
가
가 가
diazinon
diazinon
Amino
chlorpyrifos ²⁷ permethrin ²⁸
Permethrin
가 가
가
malathion
²⁹
3.6
starch xanthate, starch -
alkali metal 가 , - ^{30,31}
가
Amylose
alachlor
“automicro -
encapsulation”
12-40 mesh
가
가
matrix ³²

4.
4.1 DEET (N,N - diethyl - m - toluamide,
)가 mela -
mine DEET 가
DEET
36% 5 μ m
6
^{33,34}
4.2
Lasso MicroTech alachlor
(polyurea , core 2 - 15 μ m, 0.1
 μ m) . 3
alachlor
EC alachlor
가 ^{35,36}
Interimer 가
15 - 30
alkoxy 가
acrylic 가
(5)
Interimer
trufluralin
AI 50% In -
terimer alachlor
EC alachlor
In -
terimer diazinon
^{37,38}
4.3 Biopesticides
Biopesticides

biopesticides가

. *Bacillus thuringiensis*(Bt)

congo red 가

Bt

MC

2

39,40

가

1)

2)

가

3)

4)

가

5)

6)

7)

가

5.

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

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