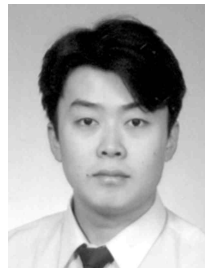




1. 가 . AT&T
12% 가 ,
가 2015
100 가
network ,
가
가
가 . 1966
(glass optical fiber, GOF) ,



1982 ()
1984 ()
1991 Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
()
1992 Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
(Research Fellow)
1992
1997
1997



2001 ()
2001



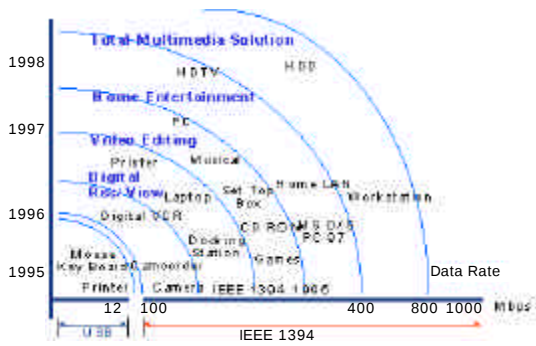
2000 ()
2000



2001 ()
2001

Fluorinated Polymer in Optical Communication

(Dong Hack Suh, Woo Young Chung, Jong Kyu Kim, and Young Man Yoo, Division of Chemical Technology, Hanyang University, Seoul 133 - 791, Korea)



1. Multimedia

가

area network

가

network

office LAN network

가 가

가

(plastic optical fiber, POF)가

1-5

Tera Bit

2.

(POF)

가

network

가

network

가

가 office

(fiber to the home, FTTH)

가

bot - 가

tle - neck

6 - 8 μm numerical aperture가

가

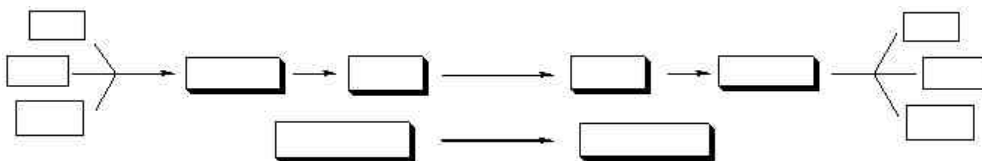
network

(core)

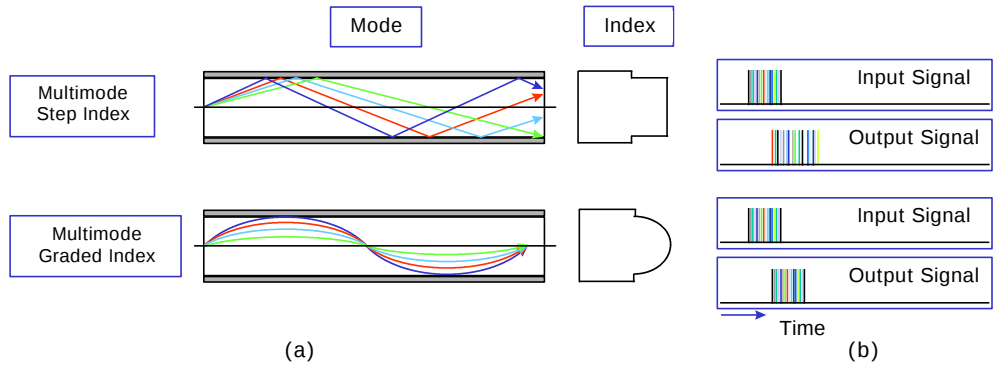
가

local

POF,



2. Multimedia



3. SI GI

1. 가 GI Mode

	(> 0.2 dB/km)	(> 20 dB/km)
	10 MHz·km	10 GHz·km
가 ,	가 ,	
가		
가		

가 ,

가 가 가
1000 μm
가
가 LED
6,7
가 가 bending

가
Step Index(SI)
Graded Index(GI)

가 SI
image guide
Gaussian
가 GI

3.
1963 polystyrene
1968 DuPont
poly(methyl methacrylate)(PMMA)
가 10 1972
30

Mitsubishi
Rayon, Toray, Asahi Chemical
11
80%
90%

PMMA
가
가 , , display
image guide
가
가 , (580 nm

Polymer Science and Technology Vol. 12, No. 6, December 2001

가 harmonic overtone

20

carbon - carbon (C=C) $\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
 carbon - oxygen (C=O) $n \rightarrow \pi^*$
 PMMA C=O
 500 nm
 1 dB/km, 600 nm 7 dB/km

C - H 가 C - H C - H (1)

$$\nu_f = 1/2 \pi (K/\mu)^{1/2} \quad (1)$$

 K : Restoring force constant,
 μ : Reduced mass = $M_C M_H / (M_C + M_H)$

(1) 가 12
 C - H harmonic overtone C - H

C - D C - F
 C - H 가
 가
 (2)

4

4.

Loss (dB/km)	0.1	1	3	10	20	40
Transparency (%)	98	79	50	10	1	0.01

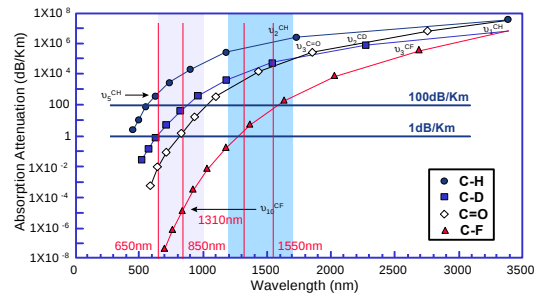
$$a(\quad) = -\frac{1}{L} 10 \log_{10} \frac{P(L)}{P(0)} \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{P(L)}{P(0)} : (P)$$

L :

5. Comparison of Overtone C - H, C - D, C - F

	C - H		C - D		C - F	
	Wavelength	Absorption	Wavelength	Absorption	Wavelength	Absorption
v1	3390	1	4484	1	8000	1
v2	1729	7.7×10^{-2}	2276	6.0×10^{-2}	4016	1.6×10^{-2}
v3	1176	6.8×10^{-3}	1541	4.1×10^{-3}	2688	2.9×10^{-4}
v4	901	7.2×10^{-4}	1174	3.3×10^{-4}	2024	6.3×10^{-6}
v5	736	9.1×10^{-5}	954	3.2×10^{-5}	1626	1.6×10^{-7}
v6	627	1.4×10^{-5}			1361	4.7×10^{-9}
v7	549	2.3×10^{-6}			1171	1.6×10^{-10}
v8	494	4.6×10^{-7}			1029	5.9×10^{-12}



4. C - H, C - D C - F

5 4 C - H, C - D C - F
 overtone wavelength absorption
 ratio absorption attenuation
 DuPont NTT
 PMMA - d₈
 750 nm 180 dB/km 650 nm
 20 dB/km
 C - F
 가 가

PMMA

multimedia circuit multichip module 200 soldering 가 integrated .

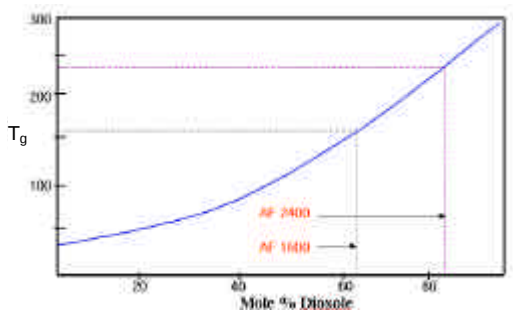
Glass Cytop[®] 가 DuPont Teflon[®] AF Asahi Teflon[®] AF .

1 PMMA 가 100 , Cytop[®] 22 5 100 Teflon[®] AF .

compartment dioxole .

가 2 가 5. 21 .

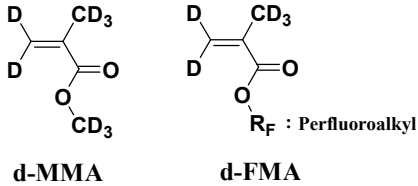
, PMMA , Keio Koike , Bos - 가 . 가 가 ton , BAM



5. Mol % Dioxole vs. T_g for Teflon[®] AF.

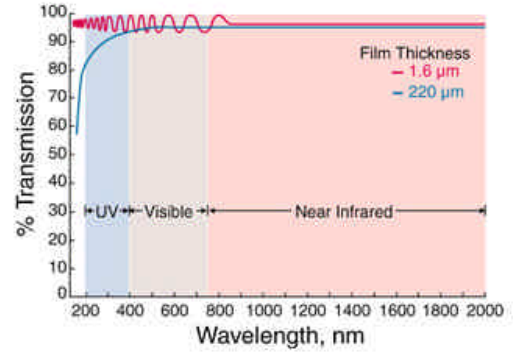
6. Comparison of Physical Properties for Fluoropolymer

Physical Properties	PTFE	PFA	PMMA	Teflon® AF 1600	Cytop®	Remarks
Morphology	Crystalline	Crystalline	Amorphous	Amorphous	Amorphous	-
T _g (°C)	(130)	(75)	105 - 120	160	108	DSC
T _m (°C)	327	310	Iso 160 Syn 200	360 (Thermal stability)	Not Observed	DSC
Refractive Index	1.35	1.35	1.49	1.29 - 1.31	1.34	Abbe's Refractometer
Transmittance (%)	Opaque	Opaque	93	>95	>95	IR to UV
Water Absorptivity (%)	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.3	< 0.01	< 0.01	60 in water
Dielectric Constant	-	-	-	1.89 - 1.93	2.1	-



Core Polymer	Propagation Loss (dB/km)			
	680nm	830nm	1310nm	1550nm
PMMA - d ₈	110	180	730	1350
PMMA	380	390	3100	8300

6. Deuterated/fluorinated PMMA & propagation loss of GI multimode fibers.



7. 가 Teflon[®] AF

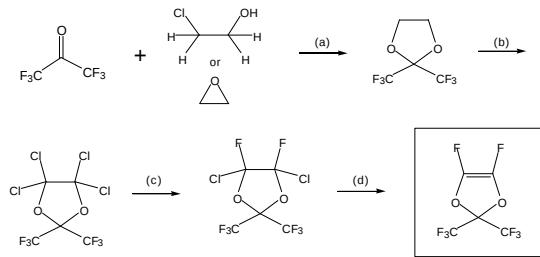
PMMA, Teflon[®] AF, Cytop[®]
6
physical properties

5.1 :
1968 DuPont PMMA
80
Rayon , 3M
late

23,24
Keio GI
1982
가 PMMA GI

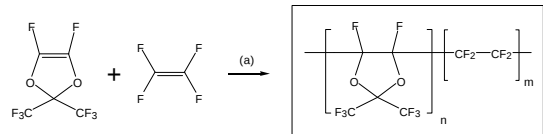
6 / PMMA
25

5.2 : Teflon[®] AF
1937 Roy Plunkett Teflon[®]
가 , DuPont
Teflon[®] AF tetra-
fluoroethylene(TFE) 2, 2-bis- trifluoromethyl - 4,
5 - difluoro - 1, 3 - dioxole(PDD)
, AF - 1600(64%) AF - 2400
(83%) 가 160
240
7 가
AF Teflon[®] AF



(a) K₂CO₃ (b) Cl₂, hv (c) sbF₃ (d) Mg, I₂

8-1. Teflon[®] AF



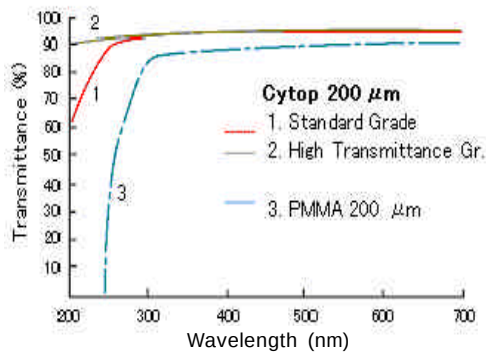
(a) Perfluoropropionyl peroxide, in Freon 113

8-2. Teflon[®] AF

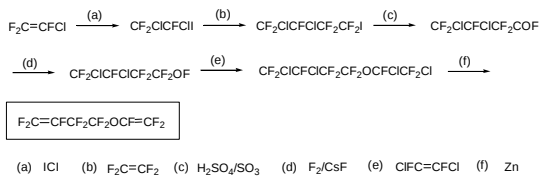
가 8 Teflon[®] AF
26 - 33

5.3 : Cytop[®]
Asahi Glass

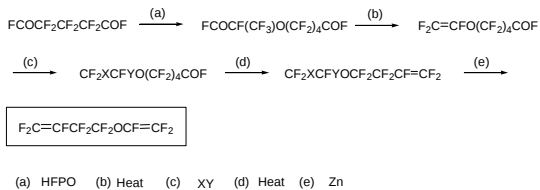
Cytop[®] 가
Keio Cytop[®]
modification LUCENT Bell
가
9 가 Cytop[®]



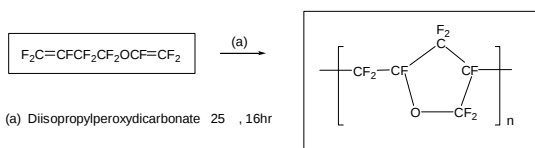
9. 가 Cytop®



10-1. Cytop® 1.



10-2. Cytop® 2.



10-3. Cytop® 3.

Koike Asahi Glass
Cytop®
Lucina™
가
dB/km . Attenua-
tion 80 dB/km, bandwidth 3 Gbps/100m
가 GI
Lucina™

dopant diffusion
가 가
가
10 Cytop®
34-36
Teflon® AF Cytop®
¹⁹F NMR
가

6.

multimedia
가
home office
network , Gb
multimedia
3.5
가
가

2008
59
internet net -
work
가
multimedia

DAPRA
(HSPN : high speed
plastic network) project 7
PAVNET(plastic advanced VCSEL

network) project가

가

17a

GI

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