



Small Angle X-ray Scattering and Its Application to PolymersHuvisPSF Gr (Bong Sup Kim, Huvis, R & D Center, PSF Gr, Deokjin, Jeonju 561 - 720, Korea)SK(Jungbum An, SK Chemicals, R & D Center, IT Lab., 600, Jungja 1 - dong,Changan - ku, Suwon 440 - 745, Korea)

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1.

				(R _g)
(R)			(3/5) ^{1/2} R
	(a, a, v	wa)	$a[(2 + w^2)/5]^{1/2}$
(R,	H)		$[(R^2/2) + H^2/3)]^{1/2}$
(2H)			H/3 ^{1/2}
(R)				R/2 ^{1/2}
	(2a,	2b,	2c)	$[(a^2+b^2+c^2)/3]^{1/2}$



3. Fankuchen

2 (b)

$$\tan \alpha = R_0^{2}/3 = \alpha$$
 ($\alpha 7$ } $\tan \alpha = \alpha$)
 $R_0 = (3\alpha)^{1/2}$
2 (c)
 $\alpha = 4\pi^2 R_0^{2}/3I^2$
 $R_0 = (I/\pi) (3\alpha/4)^{1/2}$.

1 .
In I vs. q
2
 In I vs. e^2 ,

$$\begin{array}{c} \mbox{Jellinek - Solomon - Fanku - } \\ \mbox{chen} \\ \mbox{.} \\ \mbox{R}_07 \mbox{!} 7 \mbox{!} \\ \mbox{.} \\ \mbox$$

 $\begin{array}{cccc} R_{01} & - & - & - > K_1 \\ R_{02} & - & - & - > K_2 \\ & & - \\ & & - \\ & & - \\ & & - \\ & & - \end{array}$

R_{0n} - - - > K_n

$$K_n = kW (R_{0n}) R_{0n}^{3}$$

, 4 5 . 5 (long period)

$$\Lambda_m = 2\pi / q_{max}$$

(correlation length) .

, Invariant Q .

$$Q = [J I(q) q^{2} dq] / [1 - (E^{2}q^{2}/12)]$$

Invariant

Q $F_1(1 - F_1) (r_1 - r_2)^2$

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p_a μ^{Δ_m} (Long Period) p_a μ^{Δ_m} (Long Period) p_a μ^{Δ_m} (Long Period) p_a μ^{Δ_m} (Long Period)

Fluctuation.

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Porod 가

$$\lim_{0\to\infty} [I_P(q)] = K_P / q^4$$

$$K_{P} = (S/V)Q / 8\pi^{3}F_{1}F_{2} = Q/2p^{3}I_{P}$$

$$Q = 4\pi \int q^2 I(q) dq = V F_1 F_2 (r_1 - r_2)^2$$
,

(S/V)

, F_1F_2 , F_1F_2

. Q Porod Invariant , I_P Porod (heterogeneity length)

thermal density fluctuation

,

Invariant



7. (obs(r))smoothing function (h(r)). (a) sigmodal-gradient model and (b) linear-gradient model.



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