



1.

1.

1956

가

가

가

가

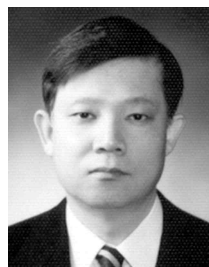
가

(幹)

(stem cells)



1977~
1981 ()
1981
1985 ()
1987
1998
1991~
1995 ()
1998



1977~ ()
1981
1977~ ()
1981
1977~
1981 ()
1996~
1998
1984



1991~ ()
1998
1998~ ()
2000
2000



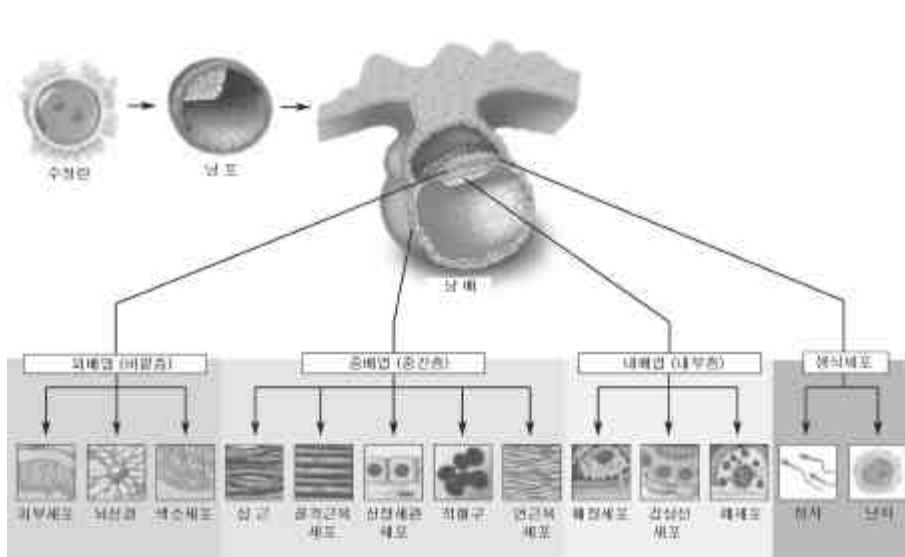
1964 ()
1966 ()
1974 ()
1974
1976
1976
1984
1984

Stem Cell : Scientific Progress and Future Research Direction

(Gilson Khang, Department of New Organic Materials, Chonbuk National University, 664 - 14, Dukjin, Chonju 561 - 756, Korea)

(Ilwoo Lee, Department of Neurosurgery, Catholic University, Medical College, 520 - 2, Taeheungdong, Jungku, Taejon 301 - 723, Korea)

(Hai Bang Lee and Sang Jin Lee, Biomaterials Lab., KRICT, P.O.Box 107, Yuseong, Taejon 305 - 600, Korea)



1.

가
가

가

가

가

가

가

2.

가?

6

6 14

가

(1 1).

가

totipotent (

, 全能細胞)

1 가

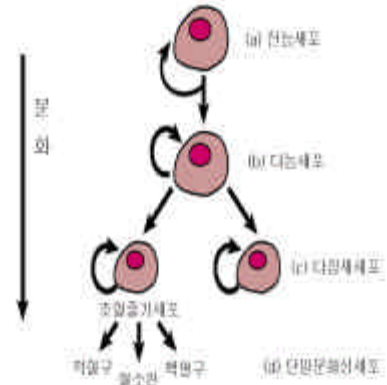
(2).

1.	• • • • • • • •
2.	• • • • • • • •
3.	• • • • • • • •
4.	• •

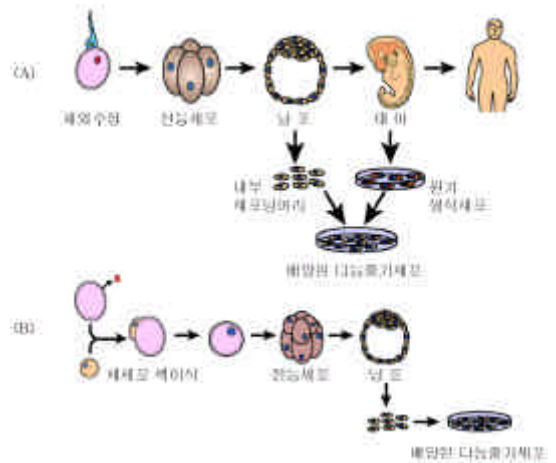


1

가



3. (a) (b) , (b)
(c) , (c)
d) .



4. 가 .
, (B)

. ACT 가

, EG, embryonic germ)

ES

pluripotent (

，多能細胞)

(ES,

3

embryonic stem)

(

4

2.

Totipotent cell 全能細胞	• • •
Pluripotent cell 多能細胞	• • (EG) •
Multipotent cell 多潛在細胞	• • (, , ,) • (,) • • ()
Unipotent cell 單一分化性細胞	• • • • • • •

가 . 4

(4(A)).
(ACT) 2001

10 13
, parthenogenesis)

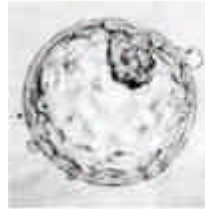
(4(B)).

multipotent(, 多潛在細胞)
(adult stem cell)

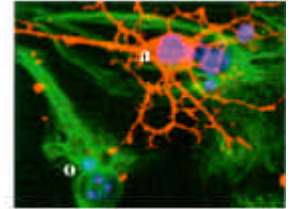
2

3. 가 가?

가



(a)



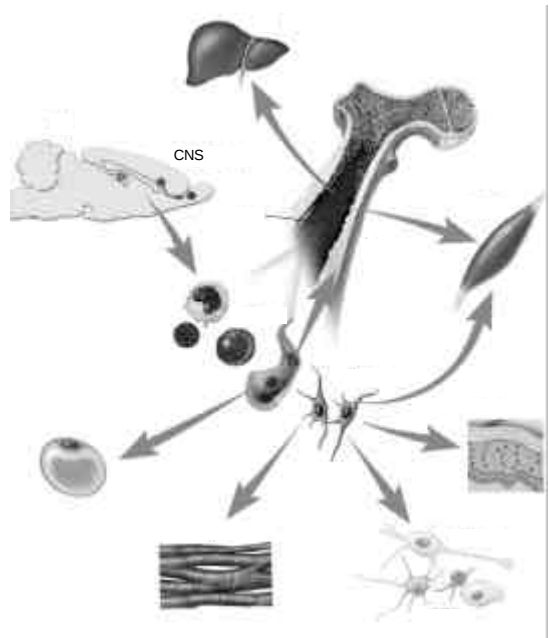
(b)

5.

(a)

(b, o)

(b, a).



6.

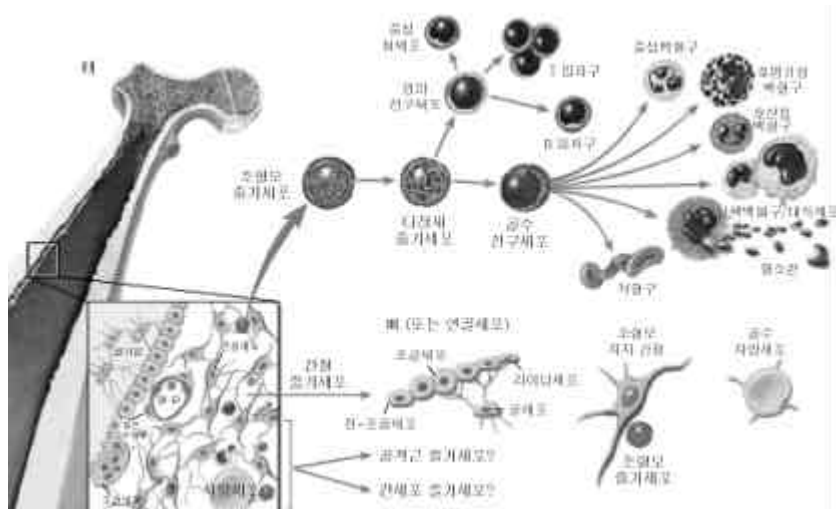
가

가

가

1992 Reynolds Weiss 5

가



7. stromal

(5).
가

가

가

가
Clark

가

(6).²

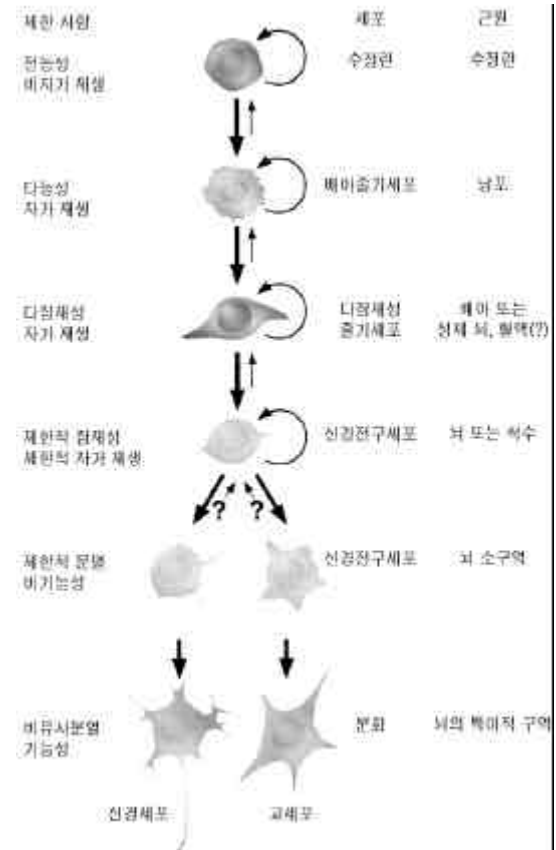
(1)

(7), (2)

(8), (3)

(4)

9).
가



8.

Yandava

8

CNS

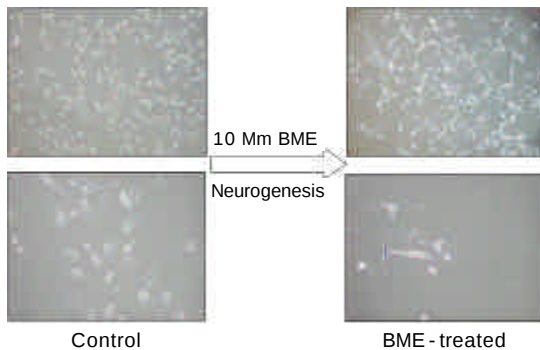
, Lagasse

9

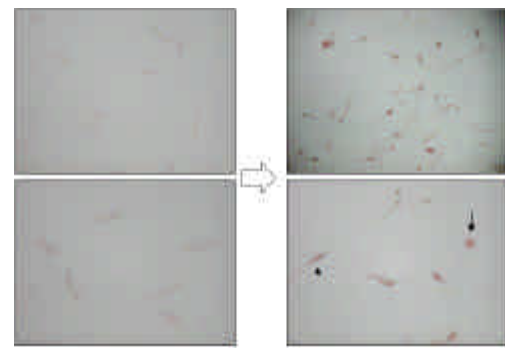
가



9.



10.



11.

10 (NSE)

bipolar multipolar

10 11

10
10 mM BME

4.

(Cell Therapy)

bipolar multipolar
NSE (neuron

1 2 8

specific enolase)

가

가

6

3.

				()
AVAX AVAX	Bone Marrow Therapy		3	0 - 6,500
	Cord Blood Therapy		3	0 - 6,500
	Dendritic Cell Therapy			2 6 -6 5
	Dermagraft			6,500 -2 6
	Transcyte/Dermagraft TC			6,500 -2 6
	Stem Cell Technologies	N/A		13
	UniGraft			13
	B - Vax		2	2 6 -6 5
	Chondrocyte Therapy			6 5 -13
	AlloMune System		2	6,500 -2 6
	XenoMune System			6,500 -2 6
	CMV Cell therapy	N/A		2 6 -6 5
	Stem Cell Therapies			6,500 -2 6
	BioArtificial Muscle	N/A		N/A
	Allogeneic cell immune therapy		1	2 6 -6 5
	Stem Cell Therapy			2 6 -6 5
	Allomax LK		3	6,500 -2 6
	Cell Based Therapies	, I, II		2 6 -6 5
	Cyplex		2	6,500 -2 6
	Mylovenge		2	2 6 -6 5
	APC - 8015		3	2 6 -6 5
	Cancer Immunotherapy			2 6 -6 5
	Human Liver Cells		1	6,500 -2 6
	Human Muscle Cells	N/A	1	13
	NeuroCell - FE		1	6,500 -2 6
	NeuroCell - HD		1	6,500 -2 6
	NeuroCell - PD		2	6,500 -2 6
	Porcine Cell Technology		2	N/A
	HepatoCell			6,500 -2 6
	Porcine RPE cells			2 6 -6 5
	Porcine spinal cells			13
	Encellin XP	I		2 6 -6 5
	Theramed	N/A		N/A
	DC - tumour fusion		2	2 6 -6 5
	Human Pluripotent cells	N/A		6,500 -2 6
	Telomerase Vaccine			2 6 -6 5
	HML - 115			2 6 -6 5
	IGN - 201			2 6 -6 5
	Dendritophages		2	2 6 -6 5
	MAK therapy		2	2 6 -6 5
IDM - 1		3	2 6 -6 5	
Progenitor cells			6,500 -2 6	
LeukoVAX		2	6 5 -13	
AutoDerm			6,500 -2 6	
OncoVAX - CL			2 6 -6 5	
LBS - Neurons		2	13	
EpiDex		2	6,500 -2 6	
Insulin cell therapy	, I		2 6 -6 5	
Encapsulated cell technology			2 6 -6 5	
Stem Cells	N/A		0 - 6,500	
Encapsulated cell technology	N/A	2	N/A	
Anaemia therapy			2 6 -6 5	
NTC - 200			2 6 -6 5	
NTC - 201			2 6 -6 5	
Dendritic cell vaccine			2 6 -6 5	
Onyvax - CR		2	2 6 -6 5	
Apligraf			6,500 -2 6	
Vitrix		1	6,500 -2 6	
Tissue Engineered products	N/A		N/A	
Composite cultured skin			6,500 -2 6	
Allogen		2	0 - 6,500	
Autologous Macrophage therapy		1	13	
Sertoli Cells	, I		2 6 -6 5	
Cell Based Therapies			6,500 -2 6	
Neural stem cells	,		2 6 -6 5	
Dendritic vaccine		1	2 6 -6 5	
CellExSys		1	0 - 6,500	
Spheramine		2	6,500 -2 6	
Cellular vectors	N/A		N/A	
VAS - 981		1	6,500 -2 6	
VAS - 972 PST		2	0 - 6,500	
Cell Therapy			2 6 -6 5	
AVS - 971			13	
VasoCare PST			13	
Xcellerate	,	1	2 6 -6 5	

182
 50,000 500
 370 가 200
 가
 가

4.

	1 2

가 3
 11

Crigle - Najjor 50%
 10

11
 12 가
 가

Orlic 40%
 15

40% 16
 30 40%
 가

가

가

4 가
 16 가
 가

가

가

13
 가 Lumelsky 14
 ES 3
 unipotent(
)

80%

가

5.가?

가

6. (Adult Stem Cell)

가

5.

	+ + + +	PPAR γ 2 C/E BP β aP2	
	TGF β_3 + TGF β_1 +	Cbfa - 1 II, IX	II, IX
	+ β - +	Cbfa - 1 I II	
	BMP - 12	ND	CD34⁺
	5 -	MyoD Myf 5, 6 MEF - 2 MRF 4	
	PDGF - BB	ASMA h -	ND
	bFGF	GATA 4, 6 I, C ANP	ND
	DMSO +		
	PDGF + EGF +		ND

가 18

가 , 가 .

가 . 가 ,

24,25

20

(

)

가 .

가 가 가

26,27

가 .^{21,22} 5 2
가
가

가

8.

5

(3).

15

28

가 가

100%

가

7.

Lee 23

가

가

가

2001 5

2002

90 10

29

:

IMT - 2000 (01 - PJ11 -
PG9 - 01NT00 - 0011)

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