



1.

DED)

(Alloask D)

가 (autograft),
(homograft allograft),
(heterograft
xenograft) 가
가 가 가

(hyperacute rejection reaction)¹

가

가

(de-epidermized dermis : alloderm,



1986 ()
1988 ()
1997 Imperial College School of
Medicine ()
1999 (Post - Doc)
1999



1986 ()
1988 ()
1997 ()
1988
1993
1998 (Post - Doc)
1999
1999



1980 ()
1982 ()
1989 U.C.S.F. ()
1991 ,H.H.M.I (Post - Doc)
1993
1997

The Status and Prospect of Bioartificial Skin

(Chun Ho Kim, Hyun - Sook Park, and Young Sook Son, Laboratory of Tissue Engineering, Korea Cancer Center Hospital, KAERI, 215 - 4, Gongneung - Dong, Nowon - Gu, Seoul 139 - 706, Korea)

1975 Harvard Rheinwald Green², 1980²
(cultured epidermal graft, CEA)

가

CEA가

Rochat³ 1.7
Rheinwald²
 $\times 10^{38}$
 10^{13}
. 30
60%

stem cell)

3

가

(tissue engineered medical products) 가

4

, 1982

Yannas
FDA

가

(wound dressing)
(temporary skin equivalent)

lent)

(permanent skin equivalent)

5

ficial skin)

가

가

2.

가

1.2 2.3 m²

(epidermis), (basement membrane), (dermis)

3

6

4

(stratum basalis, basal cell layer), (stratum spinosum, spinous cell layer), (stratum granulosum, granular cell layer), (stratum corneum)

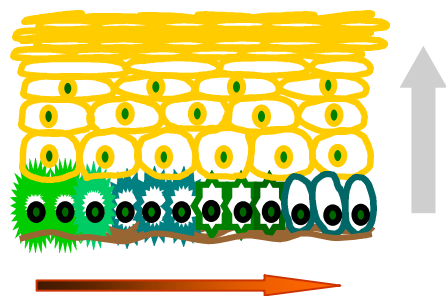
가

(1).

(keratinocyte stem cell), transit amplifying cell,

(rete ridge)

bulge



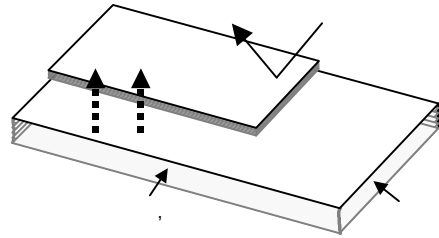
1.

4

가

7
transit amplifying cell
amplifying cell

8
가



9
4 lattice
가
가
가
가
a₂b₁
가
zation
anchoring fibrill
some

10
re - epitheliali -
7
hemidesmo -
11
(fibroblast)가
(papillary
layer)
(reticular connective tissue)

, partial thickness wound
가
re - epithelialization
full - thickness wound

2.
wound cover가

가
12 2

가

2 가

Green

CEA

matrix metalloproteases(MMPs)

3.

가

가

3.1

가
가
(edema)가

(1). ,
(wound dressing)^{14,15} in vitro
(cultured skin equivalent)^{16,17} 가 .

가 iso -
morphous matrix replacement

matrix가

3.2

가

51

		(Alloderm)
	/	(Terudermis)
	/GAG/	(Integra)
PLA - PGA		(TranCyte™)
	(SIS)	(Oasis™)
	(Beschitin W™, Tegaserb™)	
	/	(BAS™)
	(/	: Epicell™)
	(/	: Vitrix™)
	(PGA - PLA	/ : Dermagraft)
	(/	: Apligraf)
	(/GAG/	/ : OrCel™)

FDA TransCyte[®]가 (2). ATS

가

가

(biopsy) , in vitro

1979 Green ²¹

3T3 co - culture

Epice1TM .

GTR

1981 Bell ²²

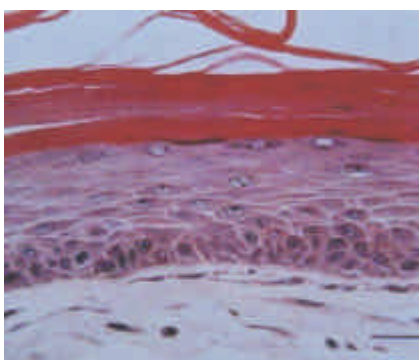
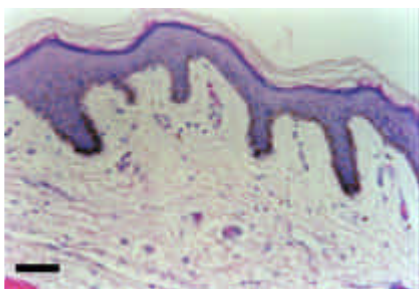
3.

	가				
Organogenesis, Inc.	\$384.7 million	29.6 million	\$ 8.1 million	\$ - 13.0 million	-\$0.44
Advanced Tissue Sciences, Inc.	\$110.6 million	39.3 million	\$17.9 million	\$ - 46.2 million	-\$1.18
LifeCell Corp.	\$ 65.8 million	14.4 million	\$ 8.4 million	\$ - 6.1 million	-\$0.61
Integra LifeScience Corp.	\$ 57.9 million	14.9 million	\$16.0 million	\$ - 20.1 million	-\$1.30
Genzyme Tissue Repair	\$ 50.4 million	20.2 million	\$15.6 million	\$ - 42.9 million	-\$2.20

1988 Boyce²³
GAG

3.4

1970 80
Organogenesis
FDA 1998
1999 1 5
Hansbrough가²⁴ , 가 가²⁵ Or -
IV ganogenesis²⁵
가²⁷
80 , ATS
2 3 4
matrix , 3 1 3
3 4 3
가
30 40 ,
70 , 150
16 가 가
25 가
3
가
1 가²⁸ 100 ,
15% 가
30%
가 ,
가(,) mycoplasma 4
가 (HIV 1 & 2, HTLV I & II, CMV 25 ,²⁹
IgM, Hepatitis B & C)
karyology mycoplasma²⁶
가
가
가



3.

matoxylin & Eosin . (a) , (b)

4.

가 가

가

intake

³⁰ pluripotent 가

lineage specific

pluripotent

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