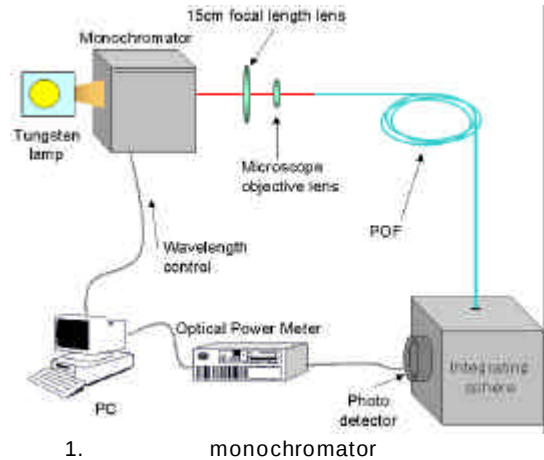


가
dB/km
cut - back



cut - back

가

1

$$\text{loss (dB)} = -10 \log \left(\frac{I}{I_0} \right)$$

가 L_1 , I_0
가 L_2 , I_2

$$\text{loss}_1 \text{ (dB)} = -10 \log \left(\frac{I_1}{I_0} \right)$$

$$\text{loss}_2 \text{ (dB)} = -10 \log \left(\frac{I_2}{I_0} \right)$$

$$(\text{loss}_1 - \text{loss}_2) / (L_1 - L_2)$$

$$= -\frac{10}{(L_1 - L_2)} \left[\log \left(\frac{I_1}{I_0} \right) - \log \left(\frac{I_2}{I_0} \right) \right]$$

$$= -\frac{10}{(L_1 - L_2)} \left[\log \left(\frac{I_1}{I_2} \right) \right]$$

I_0

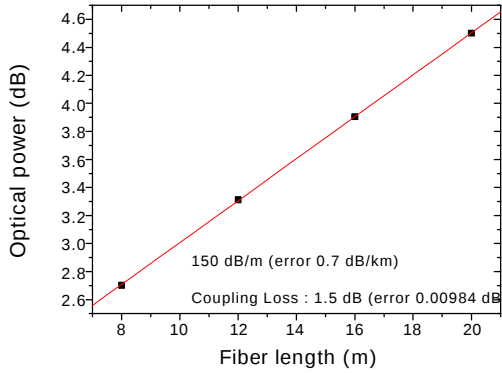
가 PMMA 가 650 nm
가 monochromator

monochro -
mator

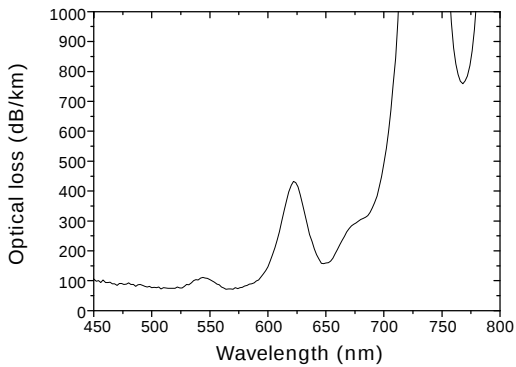
가
laser
monochromator

가
2 Toray 1 mm
(TORAY PFO FB1000S)
150 dB/km
20 m 4 m

3 가
12 m



2. Toray 1 mm
(TORAY PFO FB1000S)



3. Toray (TORAY PFO
FB1000S)

3.

가

PMMA

10 dB/km 600 dB/km

1 - 3

Rayleigh

10 1

PMMA

Rayleigh

가

(dust) (microvoid)
(fluctuation of core
diameter), (orien -
tational birefringence),
(core - cladding boundary imperfection)

I_0 y

t (turbidity)

$$\frac{I}{I_0} = \exp(-ty)$$

$$t = p \int_0^p (V_V + V_H + H_V + H_H) \sin q dq$$

V H

가 A_B

A

B

q

4

(He - Ne) ($\lambda = 633$ nm)

(polarizer) (

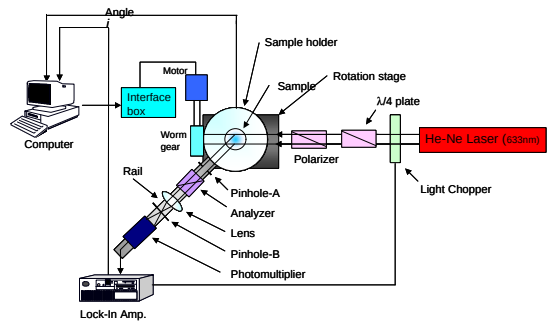
PMMA)

index matching oil

4

A (1mm

Dia.)



4.

a_2^{iso} 가

. 5

i i

Buche 9,10

$$a(\text{dB/km}) = 4.32 \times 10^5 t(\text{cm}^{-1})$$

$$\frac{h(r_i) - h(r_j)}{r_i - r_j} \quad \text{(fluctuations of dielectric constants)} \quad \langle h^2 \rangle$$

r i j 가

$$\begin{array}{llll} r \rightarrow 0 & g(r) = 1 & , & r \rightarrow \infty & , & g & \\ (r) = 0 & & & r(0) = 1 & & . \end{array}$$

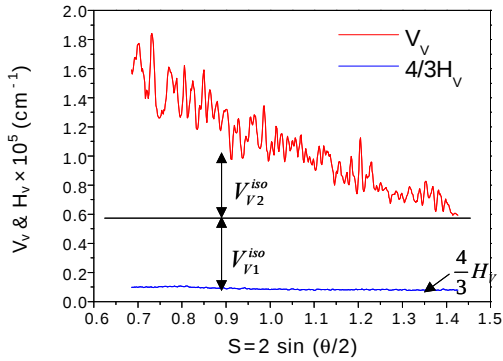
$g(r)$ r
 a (correlation length)
 λ (heterogeneities)

$$a_1^{iso} \quad a_2^{iso} \quad a^{aniso}$$

$$a_1^{iso} = 10 \log e p \int_0^p (1 + \cos^2 q) V_{V_1}^{iso} \sin q dq = \frac{80}{3} \log e p V_{V_1}^{iso}$$

$$a_2^{iso} = 10 \log ep \int_0^p (1 + \cos^2 q) V_{V_p}^{iso} \sin q dq$$

$$= \frac{320 \log ea^3 < h > p^4}{I_0^4} \left\{ \frac{(b+2)^2}{b^2(b+1)} - \frac{2(b+2)}{b^3} \ln(b+1) \right\} b = 4k^2 a^2$$



6. PMMA V_V H_V

$$a^{aniso} = 10 \log ep \int_0^p \frac{(13 + \cos^2 q)}{H_V} \sin q dq = \frac{800}{9} \log ep H_V$$

6 V_V H_V Rayleigh PMMA

$$a = a_1^{iso} + a_2^{iso} + a^{aniso} = 38.69 \text{ dB/km}$$

4.

laser chopper $^{12}\text{He-Ne}$ vertical scan dynamic spatial - filtering

. Spatial - filtering

knife - edge filter

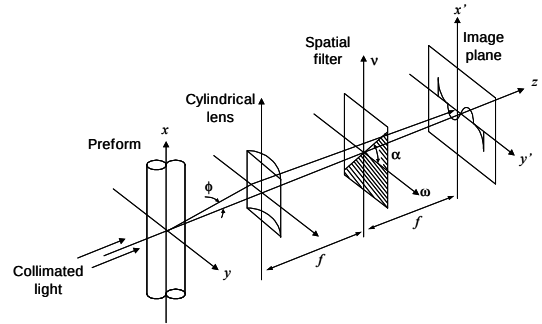
. Spatial - filtering

7

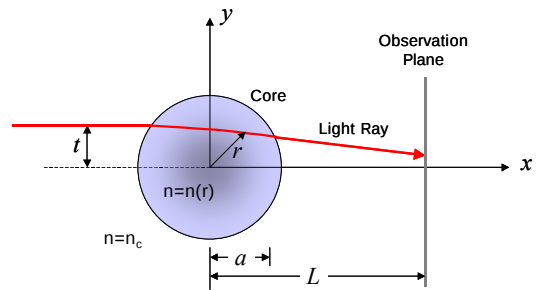
spatial filtering dynamic spatial filtering . Index matching oil

8

t



7. Spatial filtering



8.

$$y(t) = t + \frac{2Lt}{n_c} \int_r^a \frac{\partial n}{\partial r} \frac{dr}{(r^2 - t^2)^{1/2}}$$

$$y(t) = t + \frac{2Lt}{n_c} \int_r^a \frac{\partial n}{\partial r} \frac{dr}{(r^2 - t^2)^{1/2}}$$

L

, n_c

n r

가

L

y(t)

$$n(r) - n_c = \frac{n_c}{pL} \int_r^a \frac{t - y(t)}{(t^2 - r^2)^{1/2}} dt$$

t

y(t)

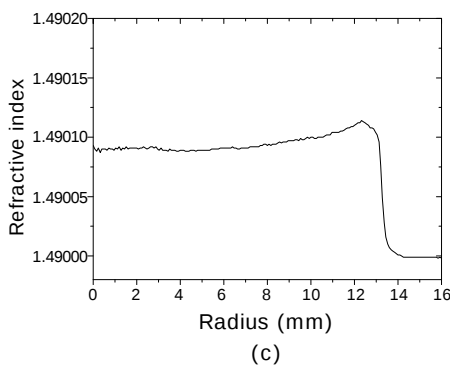
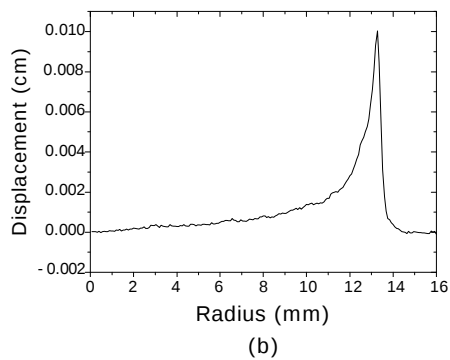
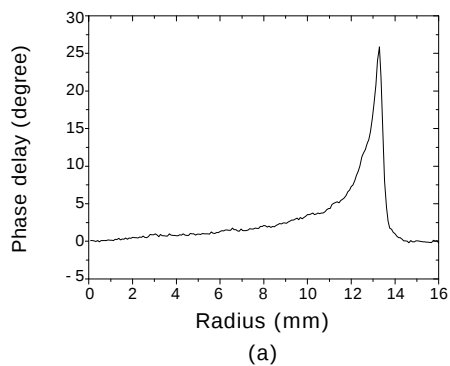
$y(t)$
 He - Ne chopper Lock - in Amp.
 가

holder
 fused silica
 가
 가
 Holder
 chopper
 holder
 Chopper
 Lock - in Amp.
 reference
 Chopper

가
 Lock - in Amp.
 reference
 reference
 chopper
 가
 (2)
 9
 PMMA
 9 (a)
 PMMA
 chopper

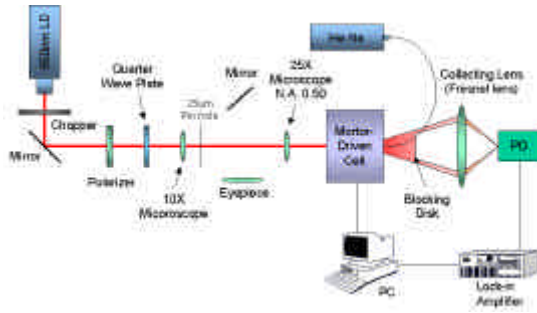
30 mm, 200 mm
 PMMA
 9 (a)
 PMMA
 chopper
 reference
 PMMA
 가
 가
 reference
 가

chopper
 5.
 Chopper
 PMMA
 (b) 9 (c)



9. (a) PMMA , (b) chopper
 blade , and (c) PMMA

PMMA 1.4909



10. Refracted near - field

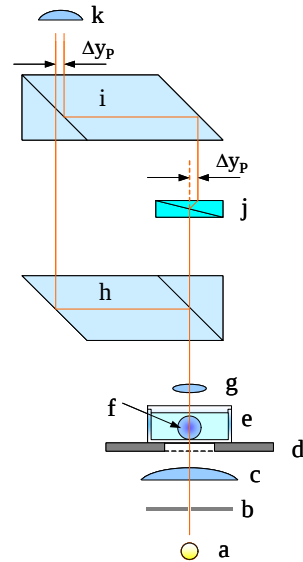
transmitted near - field method, refracted near - field method, transverse interferometric method (TIM) interferometric method Iga nondestructive method Yasuji Ohtsuka Interphako interference microscopy light scattering method, diffraction, focusing, fast Fourier transform and refracted ray tracing

10 refracted near - field

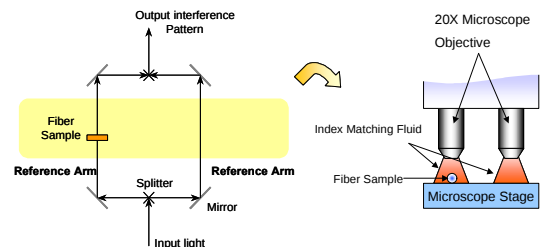
가 . Refracted near - field

11 Koike Interphako interference microscopy

Transverse interferometric interference microscopy Interphako



11. Interphako



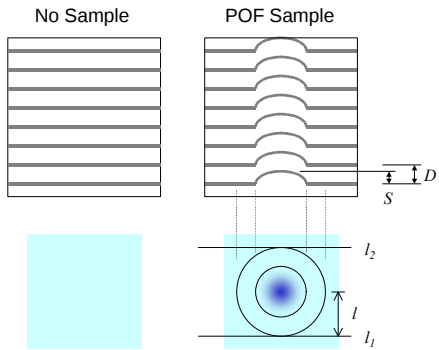
12. Transverse interferometric

12 transverse interferometric Inter - phako interference microscopy

j wedge 가 , transverse interferometric

13 Inter - phako transverse inter - ferometric 가 가

, 가 가



13. Transverse interferometric

$$\Delta f = k \int_{l_1}^{l_2} n(l) - n_L dl$$

$$k = 2\pi / \lambda, \quad n(l)$$

$$\frac{S}{D} = \frac{\Delta f}{2p}$$

, D
가
CCD

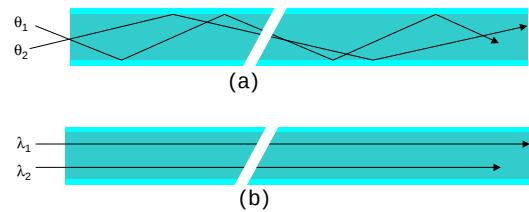
6.

가

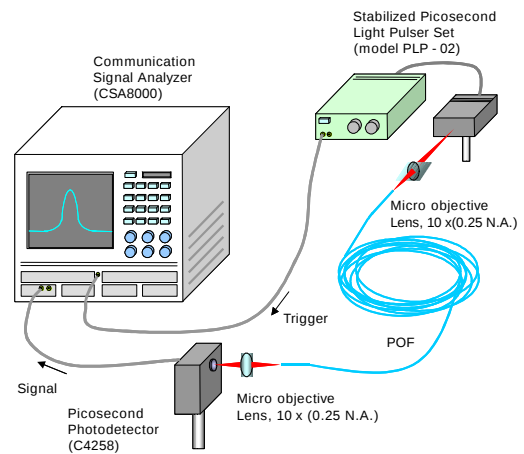
14

distortion method
Frequency domain method

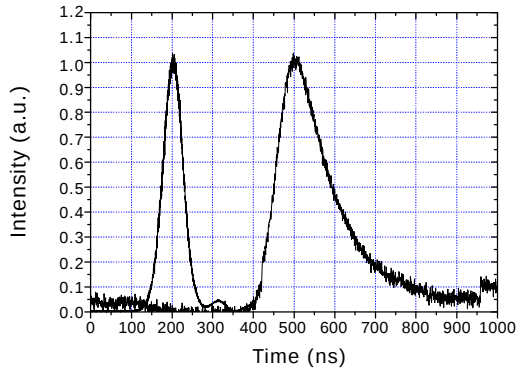
15



14.



15.



$$B.W.=0.44 \times 10^{12} \times (707.52 - 2852) - 1/2 \times 0.20=135 \text{ Mbps}$$

16. PFO FB1000S

Fourier transform

Gaussian

$$\text{Bandwidth} = \frac{0.44}{(t_1^2 - t_2^2)^{1/2}} \times L$$

t_1	FWHM	t_2
FWHM,	L	
16	TORAY	PFO FB1000S
	1 m	
21 m		
	FWHM	2852
1 m	FWHM	707.52
		100 m
135 Mbps		

7.

cut - back

, dynamic spatial filtering
, transverse interferometric

impulse response

가

가

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