

X-

1.

2

X-

()

2 X-

가 (packing)

가 ,

X-

가 , X-

가 ,

2.

가 (

가 X-

).

가 가

가 . X-

가

X-

2

가

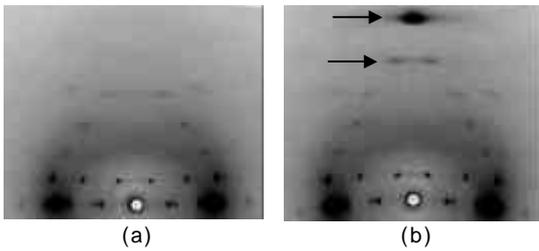


1988 ()
1990 ()
1990~
1995
1995~ Case Western Reserve Univ.
1998 Dept. of Macromol. Sci.()
1998 ~ Air Force Research Lab.
2002 WPAFB,
2002~

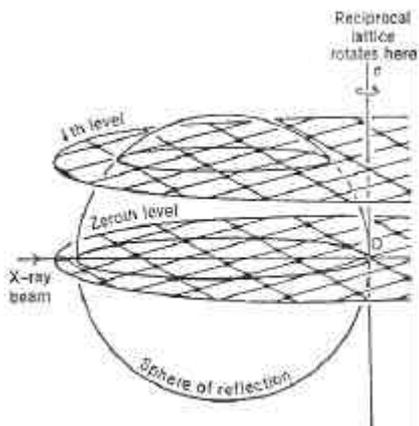
Crystal Structure Analysis of Polymeric Materials Using Two-Dimensional X-ray Pattern and Molecular Modeling
(Soo-Young Park, Department of Polymer Science, Kyungpook National University, #1370 Sangyuk - dong, Buk - gu, Kyungpook 702 - 701, Korea)

2.1 X-
 2.1.1 X- (X-ray Fiber Pattern)
 1 (a) polyester
 poly(phenyl phenylene terephthalate) (PPT) 2 X-

가 .¹
 Scherrer X- Debye -
 X-
 가 . 2
 (reciprocal lattice)
 .²



1. X-ray fiber patterns of poly(bromo, phenyl phenylene terephthalate) with (a) X-ray beam perpendicular to the fiber axis and (b) the fiber tilted by 21 degree from the direction perpendicular to X-ray beam; The arrows are explained in the text; The fiber axis is in the vertical direction.¹



2. Reciprocal lattice having uniaxial orientation and passing through sphere of reflection.²

c
 가 c
 . hkl l
 (reciprocal space)
 (real space) c
 a*, b*
 a*, b* hkl l
 X-
 hk0, hk1
 index 가 X-
 가
 c X-
 X- c
 가 c
 X- (merid-
 X- X-
 2
 X- X-
 1 (b)
 Bragg X- X-
 1 (a) X- X-
 ()
 가 .
 a*, b*, c*
 a*, b*, c* a*
 b*, c*, * , * , *
 가 . a* b* X-
 hk0
 hkl (l 0)
 c* .
 a*, b* hk0
 가 .

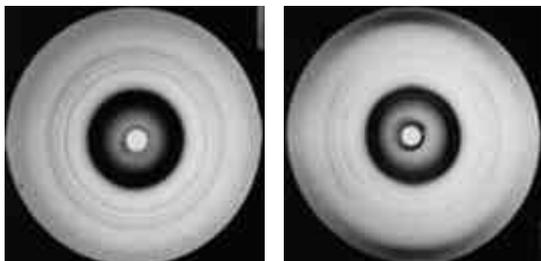
가 a* b*
 . c* 가 c* c
 (monoclinic (90°), ortho-
 rhombic, cubic)
 가 c* c (mon-
 oclinic (, 90°), triclinic) hkl (l
 0) indexing

d-spacing
 d-spacing
 d-spacing

가
 가
 2.1.2 가 X-
 가
 가 X-

가 . 2
 X- X- .³
 X- X-
 (3 (a))

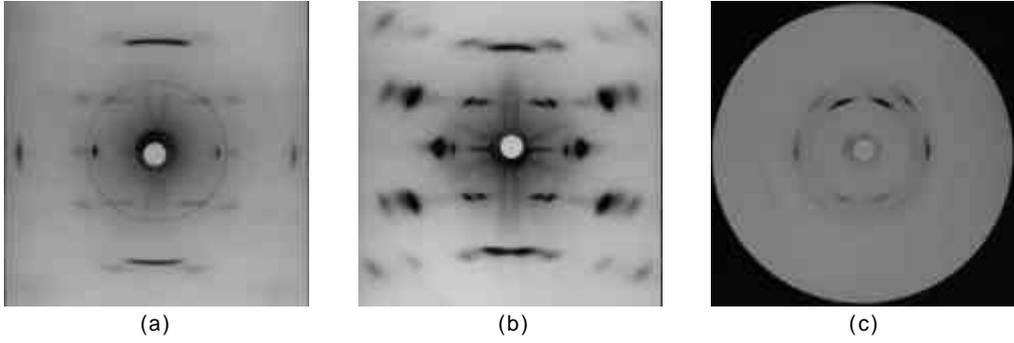
,
 (3 (b))
 가 .
 X- (arc)



(a) (b)

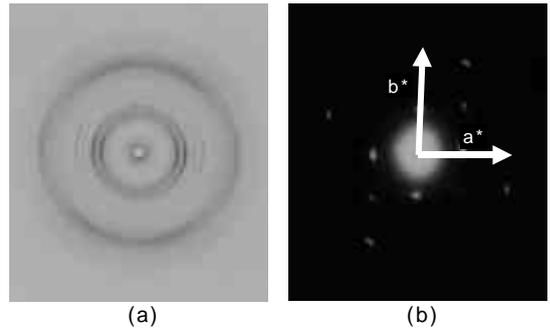
3. Wide angle X-ray patterns of the pressed film of a ring-containing fluoropolymer with (a) X-ray beam perpendicular to the film surface; (b) X-ray beam parallel to the film surface; The vertical direction is perpendicular to the film surface.³

(c)
 X-
 X-
 가 X-
 (c)
 X-
 2.1.3 X-
 ,
 가
 X- X-
 X-
 . 3 가
 PPX^{4,5}
 (poly(p-xylene))
 4 X- F-PPX (poly (, , ' , '
 - tetrafluoro-p-xylene))
 (ND, 4 (a)),
 (TD, 4 (b)),
 (OD,⁴
 4 (c))
 X-
 ND TD
 (c) X-
 ND TD
 ND
 TD
 가
 가
 . OD X-
 X-
 hk0
 OD
 ND TD
 a* b*



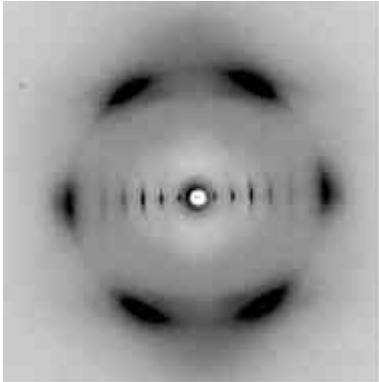
4. Wide angle X - ray patterns of the drawn film of poly (, , ', ' - tetrafluoro - p - xylylene) with (a) X - ray beam along the ND direction, (b) beam along the TD direction, and (c) beam along the OD direction (plane of film is vertical)

c*
 2.1.4 ED
 가 가
 가
 TEM (transmission electron microscope)
 ED (electron diffraction)



5. (a) X - ray fiber pattern and (b) hk0 electron diffraction pattern of poly(*n* - propyl - silylenemethylene).^{6,7}

beam
 hk0
 ED
 가
 TEM
 ED
 ED
 X -
 가
 5
 ED
 (5 (a)) X -
 6,7
 ED
 (5 (b))
 X -
 hk0
 가
 a*, b*
 ED
 c
 가
 ED
 X -
 ab-initio
 Ab-initio
 가



7. X-ray fiber pattern of an as-drawn fiber of PSM-11.¹⁰

, 001
 가
 d - spacing
 가
 가
 가
 6
 smectic B
 3.
 X -
 가
 2
 가 가
 X - X -

X -
 X -
 가
 가 , X -
 가
 X -

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