

Before submitting your manuscript, please check the following guidelines are met:

General Guidelines:

- Read the 'Note to Author' at <http://www.springer.com/13233> and ensure the manuscript with the journal's requirements.
- A cover letter and a manuscript file, TOC file are mandatory.

Manuscript:

- Use the manuscript templates, which can be downloaded at <http://www.springer.com/13233>.
- Authors' names should be given in as complete a form as possible: first names, initials, and surnames.
- Corresponding authors' correct e-mail addresses and phone numbers provided.

Title:

- If the title more than 20 words, Running Heads provided: 50 characters or fewer, including spaces.

Abstract:

- All of abbreviation should be defined.
- There are no reference citations in the abstract.
- Keywords (3-5 for Articles) should be listed after the Abstract.

Main Text:

- Divided into sections and sub-sections (Introduction, Experimental, Results and Discussion, Conclusions, *etc.*).
- All of abbreviation should be defined in main text.

References:

- References must adhere to correct journal style.

Figures and Tables:

- All schemes, figures, and tables are mentioned in main text.
- The resolution of graphic images must be at least 300 dpi.

Table of Contents:

- Text of Table of Contents: 500 characters or fewer, including spaces.